

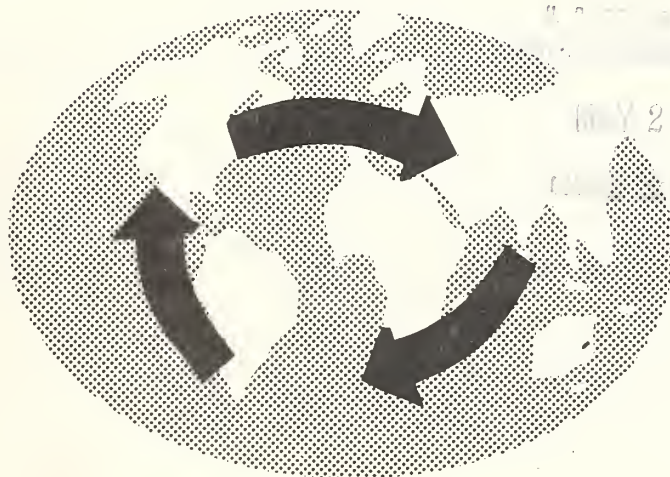
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FEBRUARY 1971

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES



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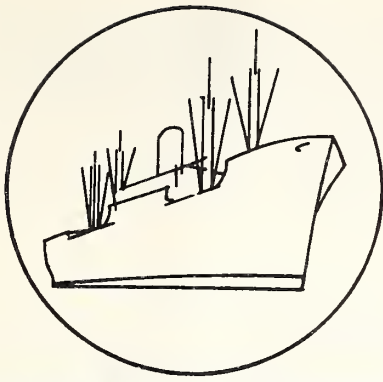
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Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch
Foreign Development and Trade Division
Economic Research Service



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

Agricultural Exports Reach Record \$7.2 Billion in 1970 (see p. 7). U.S. agricultural exports hit a record \$7.2 billion in calendar year 1970, 21 percent above the 1969 level and 4 percent above the \$6.9 billion of 1966. Creating the gain were a 48-percent advance in soybeans, a 39-percent rise for wheat, and smaller increases for nearly all other commodities. Only tobacco, rice, meats, and hides and skins dropped slightly below the export value levels of a year earlier.

Our exports of grains and preparations rose over one-fifth in 1970. Eastern and Western Europe substantially increased their imports of wheat and other grains from the United States in 1970 to make up for poor grain harvests. Livestock industries in developed countries responded to economic expansion and rising incomes, sharply increasing demand for U.S. feed grains, soybeans, and soybean products.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Imports Gained 14 Percent in 1970 (see p. 16). U.S. demand for agricultural imports in 1970 continued to expand, in response to expanding consumer incomes and rising domestic prices. The value of imported farm products increased 14 percent to more than \$5.6 billion, accounted for mostly by higher prices -- the import quantity index gained 4 percent from a year earlier.

Imports of supplementary (competitive) products rose 14 percent to a new high of \$3.5 billion. Gains in animal products, fruits, vegetables, sugar, and beverages led the increase. Hides, wool, mutton, and copra were the only competitive imports below the levels of the previous year. Imports of complementary (noncompetitive) products rose 15 percent in value because of higher prices; the quantity index declined 1 percent. Coffee, black pepper, and vanilla beans led price increases.

* * * * *

U.S. Feed Grain Exports Reverse 3-Year Downtrend in 1969/70 (see p. 20). U.S. exports of feed grains increased 20 percent in 1969/70 to 19 million metric tons, reversing a 3-year downtrend. Nearly all of the gain was in commercial exports, which made up 94 percent of the total. Government-financed exports, the remaining 6 percent, have generated a smaller share of feed grain exports during recent years. But these exports have helped to develop and expand domestic livestock and poultry industries abroad, stimulating larger commercial purchases of feed grains and other products from the United States.

U.S. exports to Asia gained most, climbing 44 percent to 7.8 million tons. Asia received two-fifths of total exports. Shipments to Japan soared 2.0 million tons to nearly 6.5 million tons. Exports to Europe, adjusted for transshipments through Canada and the Netherlands, rose 4 percent to 9.6 million tons. They accounted for half of U.S. feed grain exports.

In 1969/70, U.S. exports accounted for 46 percent of world trade, which was about 2 million tons higher than a year earlier.

* * * * *

International Price Highlights (see p. 46). Despite higher export prices of wheat in North America, c.i.f. U.K. prices of North American wheats declined, as did c.i.f. U.K. prices of Argentine corn, of sorghum grain, soybeans, and cotton, and the export price of Thai rice. However, the c.i.f. U.K. prices of U.S. corn and Australian wheat rose.

* * * * *

World Trade Highlights (see p. 50). Libya's farm imports reached a record \$93 million in 1969, 8 percent larger than in 1968 and more than 4 times the \$22 million of 1962. The U.S. share of these imports rose to nearly 6 percent, up from 4½ percent in 1968, mainly reflecting a sharp gain in tobacco shipments. Agricultural imports of the UAR (Egypt) in 1969 fell to \$191 million, down 22 percent from a year earlier and 44 percent below the 1967 peak. Wheat and flour imports dropped sharply. The U.S. share of the UAR's imports advanced to 5.4 percent, from 1968's 4.3 percent.

Meat shipments of \$544 million accounted for nearly one-half of Denmark's \$1.14 billion farm product exports in 1969. Exports to the United States accounted for 11 percent of this total. Brisk gains in fruits, sugar, fats and oils, and meats advanced Turkey's farm exports to \$456 million in 1969, up 5 percent from a year earlier. Sharply lower tobacco shipments to the United States reduced our share of Turkish exports from 15.2 percent in 1968, to 11.2 percent in 1969.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Exports, July-December 1970 (see p. 65). U.S. agricultural exports for July-December 1970 reached an alltime high of \$3.8 billion. This value topped by 16 percent the volume in July-December 1969 and by 6 percent the previous record in 1966. Wheat grain alone accounted for one-third of the first-half fiscal 1971 increase and soybeans for over one-fourth. Other advances occurred for soybean oil, tallow, dairy products feed grains, and protein meal. Tobacco, meat, rice, and hide and skin exports declined.

U.S. exports of farm products to the European Community were up one-fourth. Exports totaled \$881 million, compared with \$706 million for the like period a year earlier. Exports of commodities subject to the EC variable levies rose 51 percent, due to larger wheat and feed grain shipments and accounted for over one-half of the gain. Exports of commodities not subject to variable levies rose \$80 million in July-December. Soybeans and soybean products accounted for nearly all of this increase. Exports of tallow, nuts, and corn byproducts also gained. Exports of tobacco to West Germany declined substantially, however.

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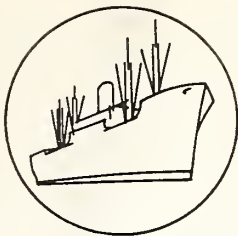
U.S. Agricultural Imports, July-December 1970 (see p. 72). U.S. imports of agricultural products increased 7 percent to \$2.8 billion in July-December 1970, compared with the same period a year earlier. The gain was concentrated in supplementary (partially

competitive) imports, which were 11 percent above last year's \$1.6 billion. Complementary (noncompetitive) imports were only 2 percent above July-December 1969. Expansion in supplementary imports occurred for live animals, dairy products, meats, fruits, vegetables, grains, edible nuts, sugar, wine, and animal feeds. Among complementary imports, gains for bananas, essential oils, and spices were about offset by a value drop for cocoa beans and smaller imports of crude rubber, silk, tea, and carpet wool.

Table 1.--U.S. exports: Value of total and agricultural exports, including specified Government-financed programs and commercial (dollar) sales by selected commodities and commodity groups, averages 1955-59, 1960-64, and 1965-69; annual 1969/70, July 1969 to date 1/ 2/

Year ending June 30	: Animals and products	: Cotton, linters	: Wheat, flour	: Feed grains, excluding products	: Milled rice	: Oilseeds and products	: Fruits and vegetables	: Tobacco and manufactured	: Other	: Total agricultural exports	: Nonagricultural exports	: Total all commodities
	-- Million dollars --											
<u>Average</u>												
<u>1955-59</u>												
Total	3/609	685	709	373	107	3/437	344	344	210	3,818	13,900	17,718
Commercial	422	399	240	231	57	329	328	310	196	2,512		
Programs	187	286	469	142	50	108	16	34	14	1,306		
<u>1960-64</u>												
Total	3/655	717	1,196	664	155	3/705	416	387	255	5,150	16,293	21,443
Commercial	553	548	406	545	80	589	413	333	229	3,696		
Programs	102	169	790	119	75	116	3	54	26	1,454		
<u>1965-69</u>												
Total	3/747	463	1,225	3/1,043	276	3/1,210	469	468	418	6,319	24,364	30,683
Commercial	609	353	543	948	163	1,103	467	436	367	4,989		
Programs	138	110	682	95	113	107	2	32	51	1,330		
<u>Annual</u>												
<u>1968/69</u>												
Total	731	329	893	3/775	320	1,237	475	507	474	5,741	29,480	35,221
Commercial	594	231	489	738	152	1,160	474	475	384	4,697		
Programs	137	98	404	37	168	77	1	32	90	1,044		
<u>1969/70 4/</u>												
Total	773	347	942	3/996	322	1,671	550	540	505	6,646	34,434	41,080
Commercial	681	231	559	933	184	1,587	550	522	419	5,666		
Programs	92	116	383	63	138	84	5/	18	86	980		
<u>July-September 1969</u>												
Total	176	70	203	278	78	223	139	134	109	1,410	7,891	9,301
Commercial	158	35	146	255	52	213	139	133	95	1,226		
Programs	18	35	57	23	26	10	5/	1	14	184		
<u>July-September 1970 4/</u>												
Total	199	46	258	295	63	411	141	107	128	1,648	8,462	10,110
Commercial	182	40	216	287	29	397	141	104	119	1,515		
Programs	17	6	42	8	34	14	---	3	9	133		
<u>Monthly 1969/70 6/</u>												
July	54	36	83	89	34	89	42	37	36	500	2,500	3,000
August	62	17	60	92	24	64	45	37	37	438	2,722	3,160
September	60	16	60	96	21	70	52	60	36	471	2,669	3,140
October	75	19	75	84	29	189	59	64	51	645	2,929	3,574
November	69	14	69	117	29	197	43	73	47	658	2,759	3,417
December	57	20	82	77	30	160	45	77	43	591	2,779	3,370
January	60	46	90	74	20	127	39	19	40	515	2,741	3,256
February	63	39	89	86	27	128	42	26	50	550	2,830	3,380
March	70	29	78	72	25	163	41	39	46	563	3,021	3,584
April	63	37	92	64	16	164	45	32	41	554	3,040	3,594
May	70	38	76	78	29	153	46	37	40	567	3,314	3,881
June	71	34	87	66	37	169	52	39	38	593	3,130	3,723
July-June	773	347	942	995	322	1,671	550	540	506	6,646	34,434	41,080
<u>Monthly 1970/71 6/</u>												
July	64	25	78	100	29	136	49	34	43	558	2,972	3,530
August	69	11	95	88	19	134	46	28	39	529	2,729	3,258
September	67	11	85	107	15	141	46	46	43	561	2,760	3,321
October	73	23	121	126	34	181	50	54	62	724	3,178	3,902
November	80	33	106	98	36	194	43	75	54	719	2,777	3,496
December	80	47	113	113	18	218	43	61	46	739	2,947	3,686
January												
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July-December	433	150	598	632	151	1,004	277	298	287	3,830	17,363	21,193

1/ Government-financed programs include exports under Public Law 480 programs (sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, barter for strategic materials, and donations) and under AID programs. 2/ Commercial sales (exports outside Government-financed programs) include in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the U.S. balance of payments and rely primarily upon authority other than P.L. 480; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash or in kind. 3/ Commodity group totals for feed grains, oilseeds and products, and animals and products include for years noted, in addition to the value reported by the Bureau of the Census, the estimated value of certain commodities donated through voluntary relief agencies, which are included by census in "Other food for relief and charity." 4/ Preliminary data. 5/ Less than \$500,000. 6/ Commodities may not add to total due to rounding.



SPECIAL in this issue

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS REACH RECORD \$7.2 BILLION IN 1970

by
Dewain H. Rahe 1/

U.S. agricultural exports in calendar year 1970 rose to \$7.2 billion, 21 percent above 1969. Contributing most to the export gain were the 48-percent increase in soybeans and the 39 percent for wheat. Most other commodity exports gained also. Only tobacco, rice, meat, and hide and skin exports dropped below 1969 levels.

The rise in our agricultural exports in 1970 was associated with continued economic gains in the developed countries of Japan, Canada, and Western Europe. In addition, reduced grain crops and smaller stocks in Europe stimulated U.S. exports of grains, especially wheat. Faster economic growth in many developing countries stimulated dollar purchases of U.S. farm products. But shipments under Government programs continued to account for the bulk of U.S. exports to developing nations. Another factor that accentuated the gain in 1970 was the sharply reduced exports in January and February 1969, because of the longshoremen's strike at the Atlantic and Gulf ports.

Much of the higher value of agricultural exports in 1970 stemmed from higher prices for many principal export items. Overall, higher prices contributed about one-third of the value rise. Prices gained substantially for feed grains, soybeans, cotton, tobacco, protein meal, vegetable oils, and tallow. However, prices of rice and hides and skins were somewhat below year-earlier levels.

Grains and preparations.--U.S. exports of grains and preparations totaled \$2.6 billion in 1970, 21 percent above the \$2.1 billion level of 1969. Both wheat and feed grain exports increased. Wheat grain exports of 641 million bushels were more than two-fifths above 1969.

The gain in wheat exports stemmed from reduced production and stocks in Europe. European production and stocks of all grains was 8 to 9 million tons below the level of a year earlier. European exports declined and U.S. exports to European customers increased. Most of the increase in U.S. wheat exports in 1970 was in commercial sales for dollars. Commercial sales accounted for over two-thirds of the export total, compared with 59 percent a year earlier.

U.S. feed grain exports advanced 16 percent to 19.4 million metric tons. Shipments to Japan and Western Europe gained. Japan, by far the most important dollar customer for U.S. feed grains, purchased 6.7 million metric tons. European Community purchases of U.S. grains, after declining for the past 3 years, picked up because of lower EC grain production and stocks. Exports to the EC totaled 5.7 million tons in 1970, well above

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Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
calendar years 1969 and 1970

Commodity	1969	1970 ^{1/}	Change
	-- <u>Million dollars</u> --		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	121	127	+5
Fats, oils, and greases	167	248	+48
Hides and skins	151	144	-5
Meats and meat products	156	132	-15
Poultry products	57	56	-2
Other	92	110	+20
Total animals and products	744	817	+10
Cotton, excluding linters	280	372	+33
Feeds and fodders, excluding protein meal:			
Corn byproducts	39	37	-5
Alfalfa meal	22	29	+32
Other	60	72	+20
Total feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal	121	138	+14
Fruits and preparations	323	334	+3
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excl. products	860	1,058	+23
Rice	348	306	-12
Wheat and products	857	1,136	+33
Other	64	82	+28
Total grains and preparations	2,129	2,582	+21
Nuts and preparations	43	69	+60
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils	128	244	+91
Soybeans	822	1,216	+48
Protein meal	284	358	+26
Other	87	91	+5
Total oilseeds and products	1,321	1,909	+45
Tobacco, unmanufactured	540	488	-10
Vegetables and preparations	192	206	+7
Other	243	259	+7
Total exports	5,936	7,174	+21

^{1/} Preliminary.

Table 3.--Average export unit prices for selected agricultural products, calendar years 1968-70

Commodity	Unit	Average unit price			Percentage change from 1969 to 1970
		1968	1969	1970	
-- Dollars --					
Beef, fresh	Lb.	.99	1.06	1.07	+1
Pork, fresh	Lb.	.37	.43	.42	-2
Broilers and fryers	Lb.	.31	.33	.32	-3
Wheat	Bu.	1.68	1.65	1.58	-4
Rice	Cwt.	8.66	8.70	8.31	-4
Feed grains	M.ton	48.76	51.26	54.44	+6
Corn	Bu.	1.24	1.31	1.44	+10
Grain sorghums	Bu.	1.23	1.23	1.30	+6
Oranges, fresh	Lb.	.10	.09	.09	---
Lemons, fresh	Lb.	.10	.11	.10	-9
Raisins	Lb.	.17	.18	.18	---
Peaches, canned	Lb.	.12	.12	.12	---
Fruit cocktail, canned	Lb.	.18	.16	.17	+6
Beans, dried	Cwt.	9.19	8.38	8.97	+7
Peas, dried	Cwt.	6.51	5.86	5.63	-4
Soybean meal	S.ton	83.65	81.88	85.15	+4
Tobacco	Lb.	.88	.94	.96	+2
Flue-cured, unstemmed	Lb.	.83	.86	.92	+7
Flue-cured, stemmed	Lb.	1.66	1.22	1.25	+2
Cattle hides	No.	7.35	8.60	8.35	-3
Cotton	R.bale	118.73	116.91	124.81	+7
Soybeans	Bu.	2.75	2.64	2.79	+6
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	.06	.07	.09	+29
Soybean oil, crude	Lb.	.09	.10	.12	+20
Cottonseed oil, crude	Lb.	.13	.11	.12	+9

the 4.4 million tons in 1969. The average price per metric ton of feed grain exports was \$54.44 in 1970, compared with \$51.26 in 1969. The 1970 reduction in U.S. feed grain production due to unfavorable weather and the corn blight sharply increased the U.S. average price.

U.S. rice exports totaled 36.9 million bags in 1970, about 8 percent below 1969. The increase in foreign free world production of 9.4 million tons reduced the need for U.S. rice. Most of the decline occurred in commercial sales for dollars to the European Community and other developed nations. Exports under programs to the developing nations will probably be slightly below the 24 million bags in 1969.

Oilseeds and products.--U.S. exports of oilseeds and products, totaling \$1.9 billion, were two-fifths larger than in 1969. Soybeans alone accounted for two-thirds of the overall gain in this group. Exports of soybeans rose to 435 million bushels, 124 million bushels more than in 1969. This is the ninth consecutive year that soybean exports have advanced over the previous year. During the past decade, soybean exports gained an average of 11 percent annually. The substantial rise in soybeans is associated with improved incomes which have permitted increased consumption of meat and other livestock products in Western Europe and Japan. In addition, the relatively high grain prices in the European Community encouraged European farmers and processors to utilize rather large amounts of protein meal, especially soybeans, in their feed rations. All U.S. exports of soybeans are commercial sales for dollars. Japan has been the best single market for U.S. soybeans. In 1970, Japan purchased 109 million bushels, compared with the previous year's 76 million. The European Community purchased 148 million bushels, up from 105 million in 1969.

U.S. protein meal exports rose to a new record of 4.2 million tons, one-fifth above 1969. Approximately 90 percent of the protein meal went to Western Europe. Continued growth of the livestock industry in Western Europe, coupled with small grain production and high grain prices, increased the demand for protein meal in the past year. Although the production of fishmeal increased substantially, especially in the last half of 1970, world trade in this product advanced only slightly. The combined protein meal and equivalent of meal from soybeans accounted for approximately one-half of the protein imported into Western Europe.

Exports of cottonseed and soybean oils advanced to 1.9 billion pounds in 1970, up 63 percent from 1969. There has been a substantial gain in commercial sales of these oils in 1970. However, Government programs continue to account for a large proportion of the exports. Increased consumption and tight world supplies of fats and oils accounted for the expansion in exports in the past year. Foreign export availabilities of key edible oils, such as peanut, sunflower seed, and coconut have been below trend.

Animals and animal products.--U.S. exports of animals and animal products advanced 10 percent to \$817 million in 1970. A substantial increase in export volume combined with higher prices produced a 48-percent gain in the export value of animal fats. Other gains occurred for dairy products, baby chicks, and other livestock products, including live animals. Substantially more cattle were exported to Canada this year because of lower U.S. prices and increased demand. U.S. exports of meats in 1970, totaling \$132 million, were 16 percent below a year earlier. Pork exports dropped from 145 million pounds in 1969 to 61 million in 1970. Most of the pork reduction was in shipments to Japan. In 1969, Japan imported large quantities of pork because of high domestic prices and increased consumption. However, Japanese production increased and import needs decreased in 1970.

U.S. exports of dairy products totaled \$127 million in 1970, up slightly from a year earlier. Around three-fourths of the dairy products moved under Government programs to less developed countries. Nonfat dry milk, totaling 416 million pounds, accounted for 80 percent of total 1970 dairy shipments.

Exports of poultry products totaled \$56 million, little changed from a year earlier. Poultry product exports picked up somewhat in late 1970 because of lower U.S. prices and increased production. Exports of broilers and fryers totaled 95 million pounds in 1970, compared with 86 million pounds in 1969.

U.S. exports of hides and skins totaled 21.5 million pieces in 1970, up slightly from a year earlier. However, value was down about 5 percent as increased competition from other suppliers and greater use of synthetic products reduced prices. Japan, the single largest outlet for U.S. hides and skins, purchased 7.3 million pieces in 1970. Large quantities also moved to Mexico, Western Europe, the Soviet Union, Rumania, Poland, and Czechoslovakia.

Fruits and preparations.--U.S. exports of fruits and preparations totaled \$334 million in 1970, up slightly from the previous year. Plentiful supplies of most U.S. fruit products helped to maintain the relatively high export level of 1970. Exports of canned peaches and fruit cocktail were large in the first half but off in the last half of 1970 because of lower production in the United States and increased production in Australia and South Africa. However, U.S. production of oranges, sharply above the level of a year earlier, coupled with lower prices, stimulated U.S. exports of citrus and citrus juice. Canada remained the best market for U.S. fruit, especially fresh, taking approximately two-fifths of total exports of fruits and preparations. Substantial quantities of U.S. fruits also went to Western Europe, the Caribbean, Hong Kong, and Japan.

Vegetables and preparations.--U.S. exports of vegetables and preparations totaled \$206 million in 1970, 7 percent above the level of a year earlier. The gain occurred in dried peas and beans, due mainly to larger U.S. production and somewhat smaller foreign free world production.

Nuts and preparations.--Exports of nuts and preparations surged to an alltime high of \$69 million in 1970, up 62 percent from the year-earlier level. Most of the gain occurred in shipments of almonds, which totaled 63 million pounds in 1970. U.S. production of almonds has increased sharply with increased use of mechanical harvesting.

Tobacco.--U.S. exports of tobacco in 1970 were 12 percent below the 577 million pounds exported in 1969. The United Kingdom and West Germany took substantially less than a year earlier as these countries maintained lower stocks and purchased more tobacco from nontraditional suppliers: India, Korea, and Mainland China. Higher prices (averaging close to \$1 a pound in 1970), preferential trade arrangements, and trade restrictions against U.S. tobacco may be shifting customers to other suppliers. The high price in 1970 is attributed to the larger proportion of stemmed tobacco and to the high quality of last year's flue-cured crop. Tobacco exports declined in the past year even though recent crops have been of especially high quality.

Cotton.--U.S. exports of cotton in 1970 totaled 3 million bales, up from 2.4 million bales in 1969. Value rose even more, up one-third to \$372 million. Export prices rose in the last half of 1970 as foreign free world production and stocks declined and consumption increased. However, continued tight supplies of U.S. cotton, particularly short-staple cotton demanded by foreign producers for blending, limited volume of U.S. exports in 1970. Asian countries purchased about three-fourths of U.S. shipments in 1970. And Japan, the top outlet, took 713,000 bales.

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
calendar years 1969 and 1970

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Animals and animal products</u>					
<u>Animals, live</u>					
Cattle	No.	39	88	16,677	29,328
Poultry, live:					
Baby chicks, excluding breeding chicks	No.	17,510	14,859	7,317	3,218
Breeding chicks	No.	7,879	14,879	10,033	15,534
Other live poultry	---	2/	2/	2,926	2,165
Other	---	2/	2/	9,729	11,325
Total animals, live	---	---	---	46,682	61,570
<u>Dairy products</u>					
Anhydrous milk fat, including donations	Lb.	14,221	1,290	12,527	379
Butter, including donations	Lb.	3,110	325	2,122	180
Cheese and curd, including donations	Lb.	7,171	6,798	4,397	5,107
Milk and cream:					
Condensed or evaporated	Lb.	89,324	49,741	19,382	9,803
Dry, whole milk and cream	Lb.	15,603	13,820	5,566	4,190
Fresh	Gal.	1,490	1,469	2,118	2,152
Nonfat dry, including donations	Lb.	329,372	416,060	70,733	102,098
Other	---	2/	2/	4,047	3,137
Total dairy products	---	---	---	120,892	127,046
<u>Fats, oils, and greases</u>					
Lard and other rendered pig fat	Lb.	261,853	365,920	25,457	45,543
Tallow:					
Edible	Lb.	7,313	10,970	658	1,042
Inedible	Lb.	1,773,448	2,027,811	127,384	176,082
Other animal fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	138,097	234,618	13,951	24,882
Total fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	2,180,711	2,639,319	167,450	247,549
<u>Meat and meat preparations</u>					
Beef and veal, except offals	Lb.	25,699	29,272	21,705	24,569
Pork, except offals	Lb.	145,122	61,189	61,786	26,215
Offals, edible, variety meats	Lb.	235,628	233,632	60,126	67,320
Other, including meat extracts	Lb.	25,626	26,175	12,761	13,686
Total meat and meat preparations	Lb.	432,075	350,268	156,378	131,790
<u>Poultry products</u>					
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	Lb.	646	584	544	634
Eggs in the shell, for hatching	Doz.	12,715	13,088	11,955	12,389
Eggs in the shell, other	Doz.	4,054	1,053	1,520	416
Poultry meat, whole or parts, fresh or frozen:					
Chickens	Lb.	85,545	94,646	23,450	24,461
Turkeys	Lb.	36,595	34,974	12,853	13,026
Other	Lb.	10,831	8,286	3,896	3,036
Poultry, canned and specialties	Lb.	8,061	6,625	2,852	2,507
Total poultry products	---	---	---	57,070	56,469
<u>Other animal products</u>					
Hair, animal, except wool or fine hair	Lb.	4,743	2,831	1,513	1,220
Hides and skins, except furs 3/	No.	21,394	21,548	151,454	144,422
Sausage casings	Lb.	11,863	12,330	10,297	13,105
Wool, unmanufactured, including fine hair ...	Cnt.Lb.	13,076	11,101	9,833	8,123
Other	---	2/	2/	22,630	25,981
Total other animal products	---	---	---	195,727	192,851
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	744,199	817,275

Continued--

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
calendar years 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 <u>1/</u>	1969	1970 <u>1/</u>
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Vegetable products</u>					
<u>Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.)</u>					
Cotton, raw	R. bale:	2,397	2,982	280,238	372,196
Linters	R. bale:	63	177	5,466	5,391
Total cotton, unmanufactured	R. bale:	2,570	3,159	285,704	377,587
<u>Fruits and preparations</u>					
<u>Canned:</u>					
Cherries	Lb. :	15,571	3,301	3,527	1,185
Fruit cocktail	Lb. :	122,656	108,773	19,681	18,130
Peaches	Lb. :	204,923	165,573	24,268	20,689
Pears	Lb. :	3,499	8,743	746	1,308
Pineapples	Lb. :	61,667	68,648	9,775	10,902
Other	Lb. :	23,733	20,519	5,137	4,613
Total canned fruits	Lb. :	432,049	375,557	63,134	56,827
<u>Dried:</u>					
Prunes	Lb. :	87,164	79,049	19,430	18,415
Grapes	Lb. :	142,104	140,841	25,368	25,276
Other	Lb. :	8,652	27,710	3,943	8,496
Total dried fruits	Lb. :	237,920	247,600	48,741	52,187
<u>Fresh:</u>					
Apples	Lb. :	89,569	108,913	9,287	10,704
Berries	Lb. :	24,454	21,382	5,786	5,092
Grapefruits	Lb. :	264,887	226,564	14,221	15,061
Grapes	Lb. :	279,564	232,763	28,283	28,235
Lemons and limes	Lb. :	237,112	283,159	25,388	29,311
Oranges, tangerines, and clementines	Lb. :	617,349	585,872	53,764	52,719
Pears	Lb. :	60,110	43,310	5,899	4,389
Other	Lb. :	239,445	239,052	18,591	18,836
Total fresh fruits	Lb. :	1,812,490	1,741,015	161,219	164,347
<u>Fruit juices:</u>					
Grapefruit	Gal. :	6,311	7,296	6,751	10,732
Orange	Gal. :	14,608	20,346	26,546	34,404
Other	Gal. :	10,642	10,228	11,466	12,090
Total fruit juices	Gal. :	31,561	37,870	44,763	57,226
Frozen fruits	Lb. :	8,781	5,144	1,968	1,117
Other	---	2/	2/	3,050	2,677
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	322,875	334,381
<u>Nuts and preparations</u>					
Almonds	Lb. :	38,944	63,499	27,369	45,205
Walnuts	Lb. :	6,304	14,816	2,469	5,450
Other	Lb. :	23,981	34,751	12,716	18,187
Total nuts and preparations	Lb. :	69,229	113,066	42,554	68,842
<u>Grains and preparations</u>					
<u>Feed grains and products:</u>					
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu. :	6,546	53,222	7,896	39,586
Corn, including donations (56 lb.)	Bu. :	548,586	566,304	721,234	818,268
Grain sorghums (56 lb)	Bu. :	105,519	144,339	129,826	187,562
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu. :	938	15,996	789	13,034
Total feed grains	M.ton :	16,771	19,442	859,745	1,058,450
Malt and flour, including barley malt	Lb. :	59,775	63,321	3,812	4,053
Corn grits and hominy	Lb. :	37,828	83,053	1,555	2,950
Cornmeal, including donations	Cwt. :	3,115	2,835	11,780	12,463
Corn starch	Lb. :	59,864	52,163	6,430	6,015
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats	Lb. :	86,335	64,957	5,409	3,833
Total feed grains and products	M.ton :	17,232	19,893	888,731	1,087,764

Continued--

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
calendar years 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 <u>1/</u>	1969	1970 <u>1/</u>
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Grains and preparations--Continued</u>					
Rice, milled basis:					
Milled, including donations	Lb.	2,717,925	2,819,117	226,980	233,151
Husked, brown	Lb.	1,275,483	855,750	119,905	71,608
Paddy or rough	Lb.	10,975	11,095	1,510	1,514
Total rice, milled basis	Lb.	4,004,383	3,685,962	348,395	306,273
Rye (56 lb.)	Bu.	972	106	1,183	155
Wheat and products, including donations:					
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	444,088	640,715	725,912	1,011,766
Wheat flour	Cwt.	26,274	25,989	104,313	99,675
Other wheat products	Bu.	11,791	12,083	26,856	24,495
Total wheat and products	Bu.	515,784	712,053	857,081	1,135,936
Bakery products	Lb.	15,791	17,404	6,129	6,474
Infants' and dietetic foods	Lb.	47,070	79,633	12,118	16,443
Blended food products, for donations	Lb.	4/	227,477	4/	18,115
Other, including donations	---	2/	2/	15,216	10,924
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	2,128,853	2,582,084
<u>Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake and meal</u>					
Corn byproducts, feed	S.ton	716	665	38,619	37,137
Alfalfa meal, dehydrated	S.ton	243	320	12,589	17,414
Alfalfa meal, sun-cured	S.ton	202	234	9,050	11,549
Poultry feeds, prepared	S.ton	124	216	15,568	18,009
Other	---	2/	2/	45,319	53,932
Total feeds and fodders	---	---	---	121,145	138,041
<u>Oilseeds and products</u>					
Oil cake and meal:					
Soybean oil cake and meal	S.ton	3,302	4,035	270,356	343,578
Other	S.ton	159	154	13,955	14,551
Total oil cake and meal	S.ton	3,461	4,189	284,311	358,129
Oilseeds:					
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	8,170	2,926	23,991	7,698
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	311,180	435,005	822,372	1,215,797
Safflower seed	Lb.	136,472	130,223	5,778	5,738
Other	---	2/	2/	19,693	33,934
Total oilseeds	---	---	---	871,834	1,263,167
Vegetable oils and waxes, including donations:					
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	260,695	373,872	31,527	49,107
Soybean oil	Lb.	888,598	1,501,724	96,614	194,414
Other	Lb.	202,847	260,452	36,593	44,407
Total vegetable oils and waxes, including donations	Lb.	1,352,140	2,136,048	164,734	287,928
Total oilseeds and products	---	---	---	1,320,879	1,909,224
<u>Tobacco, unmanufactured</u>					
Burley	Lb.	52,011	43,498	51,083	44,610
Cigar wrapper	Lb.	2,222	1,570	6,010	4,874
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee	Lb.	21,143	19,704	12,633	12,923
Flue-cured	Lb.	429,618	365,159	444,767	399,652
Maryland	Lb.	10,415	11,793	8,872	10,612
Other	Lb.	62,077	68,596	16,303	15,772
Total tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	577,486	510,320	539,668	488,443
<u>Vegetables and preparations</u>					
Canned:					
Asparagus	Lb.	11,475	7,486	3,439	2,421
Corn	Lb.	16,073	15,574	2,932	2,709

Continued--

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
calendar years 1969 and 1970--Continued

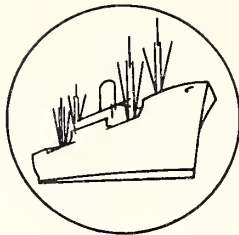
Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 ^{1/}	1969	1970 ^{1/}
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Vegetables and preparations--Continued					
Soups	Lb.	18,308	18,145	4,116	4,063
Tomatoes, tomato sauce, tomato puree, etc.	Lb.	33,508	33,641	5,450	5,591
Other	Lb.	37,504	40,595	6,970	6,814
Total canned vegetables	Lb.	116,868	115,441	22,907	21,598
Pulses:					
Dried beans, including donations	Lb.	301,973	382,269	25,301	34,297
Dried peas, including cow and chick	Lb.	259,676	294,111	15,211	16,551
Dried lentils	Lb.	55,954	67,288	4,998	6,287
Total pulses	Lb.	617,603	743,668	45,510	57,135
Fresh:					
Lettuce	Lb.	279,494	250,518	14,910	11,732
Onions	Lb.	138,657	147,160	6,300	7,729
Potatoes, except sweet potatoes	Lb.	269,200	310,749	8,112	10,163
Tomatoes	Lb.	94,516	89,170	10,195	8,885
Other	Lb.	361,504	311,549	26,567	25,051
Total fresh vegetables	Lb.	1,143,371	1,109,146	66,084	63,560
Frozen vegetables	Lb.	25,570	25,198	4,870	4,296
Hops	Lb.	15,660	13,007	10,825	10,649
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated	Lb.	23,405	33,980	9,983	13,795
Tomato juice, canned	Gal.	1,579	1,589	1,705	1,726
Vegetable seasonings	Lb.	47,763	54,241	8,814	13,549
Other	---	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	20,701	19,969
Total vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	191,399	206,277
Other vegetable products					
Coffee	Lb.	27,329	19,110	23,917	19,342
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	Lb.	9,583	13,995	8,834	9,658
Essential oils and resinoids	Lb.	12,734	12,819	30,063	32,080
Flavoring sirups, sugars, and extracts	---	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	41,889	43,960
Honey	Lb.	9,868	8,152	1,928	1,766
Nursery stock	---	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	9,583	8,943
Seeds, except oilseeds	Lb.	150,042	435,488	45,651	66,013
Spices	Lb.	6,799	7,956	4,651	5,305
Other, including donations	---	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	72,582	64,435
Total other vegetable products	---	---	---	239,098	251,502
Total vegetable products	---	---	---	5,192,175	6,356,381
Total agricultural exports	---	---	---	5,936,374	7,173,656
Total nonagricultural exports	---	---	---	31,525,226	35,419,644
Total exports, all commodities	---	---	---	37,461,600	42,593,300

^{1/} Preliminary.

^{2/} Reported in value only.

^{3/} Excludes the number of other hides and skins, reported in value only.

^{4/} Not separately classified prior to Jan. 1, 1970.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS GAINED 14 PERCENT IN 1970

The value of U.S. farm product purchases abroad in 1970 expanded 14 percent to nearly \$5.7 billion, up from \$5.0 billion a year earlier. While some commodities showed gains in both tonnage and value, the overall import quantity index rose 4 percent to 123 (1957-59 = 100). The value of many items rose primarily because of price increases.

Imports of supplementary (competitive) agricultural products moved 14 percent higher in 1970 to \$3.5 billion (table 5). Included in the expansion were live animals, dairy products, eggs, beef, pork, fruits and vegetables, edible nuts, vegetable oils, sugar, beverages, and animal feeds. A few reductions occurred notably for hides, wool, mutton, and copra. Cattle entries accelerated to 1.2 million head (\$122 million) from 1.0 million (\$102 million) in 1969. Purchases of race horses from Ireland resulted in a substantial import value rise. Sharply higher swine entries also were recorded. Fresh chilled beef imports grew 10 percent to 1.1 billion pounds, while higher prices resulted in an 19 percent value jump to \$554 million. Pork imports were 14 percent higher at \$272 million. Fresh veal and mutton entries declined.

Dairy product imports rose 25 percent on the strength of volume and price increases. Cheese entries were up 9 percent in overall quantity while value gained 22 percent. Casein purchases expanded 16 percent in volume and 22 percent in value. Ice cream imports jumped to 8 million gallons (\$6.6 million) from 2.6 million gallons (\$1.9 million) in 1969. Purchases of eggs rose sharply from \$3 million in 1969 to \$10 million in 1970.

The total value of fruit imports edged up slightly to \$146 million in 1970. Among the principal products, advances occurred for fresh and frozen strawberries, blueberries, oranges, most canned fruit juices, and canned pineapple. Fresh apple entries fell 27 percent to \$7 million. Edible nut imports were moderately higher at \$100 million as cashew kernels and Brazil nut purchases grew.

Accelerated grain imports were led by unmilled barley and corn, broken rice, and bakery products. Animal feed items such as grain byproducts and pet food expanded that group to \$29 million.

Sugar imports in 1970 advanced to more than 5.2 million short tons (\$729 million) from 4.3 million tons (\$638 million) the previous year. Prices averaged \$139 per ton, compared with \$134 in 1969. Coconut oil purchases gained sharply to 595 million pounds (\$77 million) against 428 million pounds (\$50 million) a year earlier. The average value of coconut oil rose 1 cent per pound to 13 cents.

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity,
January-December 1969 and 1970

Commodity or commodity group	January-December		Change
	1969	1970 ^{1/}	
	<u>1,000 dollars</u>		<u>Percent</u>
<u>Supplementary</u>			
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle, dutiable	93,650	110,570	+18
Dairy products	100,569	125,563	+25
Hides and skins, excluding fur	57,687	49,435	-14
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:			
Beef and veal	568,677	680,009	+20
Pork	238,708	271,895	+14
Other meats and products	53,591	58,613	+9
Wool, apparel	85,407	59,192	-31
Other animals and animal products	111,748	146,095	+31
Total animals and products	1,310,037	1,501,372	+15
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	6,325	6,278	-1
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake	20,106	28,742	+43
Fruits and preparations	144,637	146,182	+1
Grains and preparations	56,509	70,450	+25
Nuts and preparations, edible	96,029	100,257	+4
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:			
Coconut oil	49,624	77,265	+56
Copra	46,522	38,114	-18
Olive oil	18,062	19,909	+10
Other oilseeds and products	67,439	67,059	-1
Seeds and nursery stock, excluding oilseeds	35,176	40,767	+16
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane	638,049	729,034	+14
Molasses, inedible	37,590	43,478	+16
Tobacco, unmanufactured	127,749	128,408	+1
Vegetables and preparations	240,872	298,535	+24
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines	117,228	144,977	+24
Malt beverages	27,438	32,169	+17
Other supplementary vegetable products	49,534	47,376	-4
Total supplementary products	3,088,836	3,520,372	+14
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh	180,523	188,040	+4
Cocoa and chocolate:			
Cocoa beans	168,150	200,718	+19
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared (incl. cocoa butter)	48,437	64,295	+33
Coffee:			
Coffee, green or crude	893,879	1,159,533	+30
Coffee, soluble	42,071	46,895	+11
Drugs, crude	24,322	24,981	+3
Essential oils	26,893	31,653	+18
Fibers, unmanufactured	18,414	19,149	+4
Rubber, crude:			
Rubber, crude, dry form	244,878	203,916	-17
Rubber, latex	30,548	27,383	-10
Silk, raw	13,465	7,128	-47
Spices	46,867	54,683	+17
Tea, crude	52,591	52,559	0
Wool, carpet	42,501	31,239	-26
Other complementary products	34,857	34,505	-1
Total complementary products	1,868,396	2,146,677	+15
Total agricultural imports	4,957,232	5,667,049	+14

^{1/} Preliminary.

Vegetable imports grew to \$299 million from \$241 million a year earlier. Most fresh vegetable entries accelerated, with sharp increases for beans, eggplant, garlic, onions, peas, peppers, squash, and tomatoes. Tomato imports continued their long-term growth trend by expanding to 647 million pounds (\$96 million) from 450 million pounds (\$68 million) in 1969. Processed vegetables showed moderate import advances, especially for canned tomatoes, mushrooms, and olives.

As a group, complementary agricultural imports were 15 percent higher in value than during 1969. Performance in commodity groups was mixed, with volume generally lower. The quantity index fell 1 percent to 102 (1957-59 = 100), largely because of declines in coffee, rubber, tea, spices, wool, silk, and sisal. Value gains were recorded for bananas, cocoa, coffee, and essential oils. Sharply higher prices were paid for coffee and black pepper (table 6).

Table 6.--Average unit values for principal U.S. agricultural commodity imports, calendar years 1967-70

Commodity	Unit	1967	1968	1969	1970 1/
-- Dollars --					
Cattle, dutiable	No.	79.69	88.96	91.72	96.73
Beef, boneless; fresh or frozen	Lb.	.41	.42	.46	.50
Pork, fresh or frozen	Lb.	.41	.41	.49	.44
Pork; hams or shoulders, canned	Lb.	.74	.75	.83	.88
Cheese, Emmenthaler	Lb.	.55	.37	.53	.56
Casein, excluding mixtures	Lb.	.24	.22	.21	.22
Sheep and lamb skins	Lb.	.57	.67	.84	.81
Wool, apparel	Glb.	.63	.57	.61	.50
Cotton, raw	Rble	166.45	156.51	138.32	168.65
Olives, in brine	Gal.	2.44	2.27	2.26	2.35
Oranges, canned mandarin	Lb.	.19	.19	.19	.21
Pineapples, canned	Lb.	.11	.11	.11	.12
Strawberries, frozen	Lb.	.14	.17	.17	.14
Biscuits, cakes, wafers, etc.	Lb.	.37	.36	.36	.37
Coconut meat, prepared	Lb.	.12	.18	.14	.13
Cashew nuts, shelled	Lb.	.50	.56	.55	.60
Coconut oil	Lb.	.11	.15	.12	.13
Copra	Lb.	.08	.10	.08	.09
Sugar, cane or beet	Ston	125.47	128.63	134.14	139.07
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	.12	.12	.10	.11
Cucumbers, fresh	Lb.	.08	.07	.09	.09
Hops	Lb.	.98	.98	.93	.98
Mushrooms, canned	Lb.	.57	.57	.56	.60
Peppers, fresh	Lb.	.15	.16	.18	.18
Tomatoes, fresh	Lb.	.12	.12	.15	.15
Tomato paste and sauce	Lb.	.14	.14	.15	.14
Tobacco, cigarette leaf, unstemmed	Lb.	.70	.69	.68	.67
Still grape wines	Gal.	4.28	4.34	4.31	4.45
Beer and ale	Gal.	1.11	1.08	1.11	1.17
Bananas, fresh	Lb.	.05	.05	.05	.05
Coffee, green	Lb.	.34	.34	.33	.44
Coffee, soluble	Lb.	1.10	.97	1.05	1.32
Cocoa beans	Lb.	.23	.27	.34	.32
Cocoa, prepared	Lb.	.10	.11	.15	.17
Chocolate, unsweetened	Lb.	.28	.32	.43	.39
Chocolate, sweetened, excluding bars	Lb.	.29	.27	.33	.30
Lime oil	Lb.	7.50	7.51	7.37	7.23
Sisal and henequin	Lton	112.48	115.30	123.50	107.36
Rubber, crude (dry)	Lb.	.16	.15	.21	.19
Rubber milk (latex)	Lb.	.20	.19	.20	.18
Silk, raw	Lb.	7.29	8.10	7.08	7.75
Pepper, unground black	Lb.	.28	.27	.29	.43
Vanilla beans	Lb.	4.39	4.55	4.77	4.63
Tea, crude	Lb.	.41	.39	.38	.38
Wool, carpet	Glb.	.39	.33	.36	.35

1/ Preliminary.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. FEED GRAIN EXPORTS REVERSE 3-YEAR DOWNTREND IN 1969/70

by
Eleanor N. DeBlois 1/

U.S. exports of feed grains in 1969/70 increased 20 percent to 19 million metric tons, reversing a 3-year downtrend. Higher prices brought the value to \$995 million, nearly 30 percent above the year-earlier total. Nearly 90 percent of the gain was in commercial exports. Exports in 1969/70 still lagged behind the 25.4 million-ton high of 1965/66, and the levels of 1966/67 and 1967/68. The inclusion of feed grain products brings the 1969/70 total to 19.5 million tons, compared with 16.4 million a year earlier.

World exports rose about 2 million tons in 1969/70 to an estimated 41.6 million tons. Record exports were more than 43 million tons in both 1965/66 and 1966/67. Most of the rise in world trade last year came from increased imports by Japan, South Africa, Mexico, some European countries, and Israel, partly offset by the continued decline in imports by the European Community. Purchases by Japan were up over 1.5 million tons, nearly double the previous year's expansion. South Africa and Mexico, normally net exporters, imported corn because of drought losses in prior growing seasons. Imports by the EC, continuing the downtrend which began in 1965/66, reached 6.2 million tons in 1969/70, the lowest level in 14 years.

World exports of corn, grain sorghums, and barley were higher, but shipments of oats declined. Corn made up 68 percent of world feed grain exports, compared with 70 percent a year earlier. Grain sorghums accounted for nearly 12 percent during both years. Barley was the biggest gainer, rising to 19 percent of the world total from 16 percent in 1968/69.

U.S. feed grain exports in 1969/70 accounted for 46 percent of world trade, up sharply from a low of 40 percent a year earlier. During the 1960's U.S. exports were not less than 46 percent of world trade and in the record year 1965/66, they reached 55 percent. In 1969/70, the United States supplied more than one-half of world corn exports and nearly two-thirds of the sorghum total. The U.S. share of barley trade last year was only 4 percent and its share of oats, only 3 percent.

Exports by the 8 major competitors of the United States -- Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Mexico, South Africa, and Thailand -- dropped around 1.6 million tons, mostly due to substantially reduced harvests in South Africa, Mexico, and Brazil during previous growing seasons. 2/

1/ International Economist, Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch, Foreign Development and Trade Division, Economic Research Service. The author gratefully acknowledges the assistance of M. Louise Perkins and Annette D. Smith in developing sources and improving methodology. 2/ "Import Changes in EC and Japan Mark World's 1969/70 Feed Grain Trade", Larry F. Thomasson, Foreign Agriculture, USDA, September 21, 1970.

Table 7.--Feed grains: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports;
value by country of destination, fiscal year 1970

Country	Public Law 480					Total feed grain exports				
	Sales for : foreign : currency : 1/	Long-term : dollar and : convertible : foreign cur- : rency credit : sales 2/	Government-to- : government : donations for : disaster relief : and economic : development 3/	Donations : through : voluntary : relief : agencies 3/	Barter for : strategic : materials : 4/	Mutual : Security, : AID 5/	Under : Government : programs : 6/	Outside : specified : Government : programs 6/		
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Canada	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	95,934	95,934	
Latin American Republics:										
Mexico	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28,639	28,639	
Guatemala	---	---	---	32	---	---	32	31	63	
Nicaragua	---	---	---	17	---	---	17	55	72	
Panama	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	198	198	
Dominican Republic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	260	260	
Colombia	---	---	172	---	---	---	172	778	950	
Venezuela	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,716	4,716	
Ecuador	---	---	25	---	---	---	25	201	226	
Peru	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	205	205	
Chile	---	8,150	13	---	---	---	8,163	527	8,690	
Brazil	---	---	380	---	---	---	380	13	393	
Argentina	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	246	246	
Other	---	---	18	---	---	---	18	55	73	
Total Latin American Republics	---	8,150	608	49	---	---	8,807	35,924	44,731	
Other Latin America:										
Bahamas	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	186	186	
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,856	3,856	
Leeward-Windward Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	69	69	
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,673	2,673	
Netherlands-Antilles	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	64	64	
Guyana	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	114	114	
Surinam	---	---	8	---	---	---	8	508	516	
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	27	27	
Total Other Latin America	---	---	8	---	---	---	8	7,497	7,505	
Total Latin America	---	8,150	616	49	---	---	8,815	43,421	52,236	
Europe:										
Iceland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	298	298	
Sweden	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	532	532	
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,875	1,875	
Finland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	144	144	
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	65	65	
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	76,936	76,936	
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,063	3,063	
Netherlands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	97,274	97,274	
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35,216	35,216	
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,419	3,419	
West Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	46,513	46,513	
East Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21,261	21,261	
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,460	3,460	
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,377	7,377	
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	39,431	39,431	
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,535	7,535	
Malta-Gozo	---	---	218	---	---	---	218	7/-14	204	
Italy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	66,746	66,746	
Greece	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20,020	20,020	

Continued--

Table 7.--Feed grains: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports;
value by country of destination, fiscal year 1970--Continued

Country	Public Law 480					Total feed grain exports				
	Sales for foreign currency	Long-term convertible	Government-to-government	Donations through voluntary relief agencies	Barter for strategic materials	Mutual Security, AID 5/	Under specified Government programs	Outside specified Government programs	All	
	1/	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/	8/	9/	
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Europe--Continued										
Cyprus	---	---	206	---	---	---	206	145	351	
Other	---	---	424	---	---	---	424	56	56	
Total Europe	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	431,352	431,776	
Asia:										
Lebanon	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	686	686	
Israel	25,701	---	---	---	---	---	25,701	9,348	35,049	
Jordan	---	---	539	2	---	---	541	65	606	
Saudi Arabia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	117	117	
India	8,523	---	1,544	---	---	---	10,067	7/-735	9,332	
Pakistan	---	---	181	---	---	---	181	---	181	
South Vietnam	---	---	756	---	---	---	6,440	67	6,507	
Singapore	5,684	---	---	---	---	---	---	296	296	
Philippines	---	---	111	17	---	---	128	7/-11	117	
Korea, Republic of	6,703	---	150	---	---	---	6,853	5,897	12,750	
Republic of China	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	769	769	
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	335,543	335,543	
Other	---	---	17	---	---	---	17	188	205	
Total Asia	5,684	40,927	3,298	19	---	---	49,928	352,230	402,158	
Australia and Oceania										
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	27	27	
Africa:										
Morocco	---	---	90	---	---	---	90	15	105	
Tunisia	---	220	353	---	---	---	573	17	590	
Libya	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	89	89	
UAR	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,595	2,595	
Canary Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,193	4,193	
Senegal	---	---	115	162	---	---	277	1,098	8/1,375	
Ghana	---	---	364	1	---	---	365	7/-26	339	
The Gambia	---	---	179	---	---	---	179	---	179	
Togo	---	---	66	4	---	---	70	11	8/81	
Nigeria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	88	88	
Western Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	1,309	---	---	---	1,309	7/-53	1,256	
Somali Republic	---	---	58	---	---	---	58	11	69	
Ethiopia	---	---	151	---	---	---	151	7	158	
Tanzania	---	---	43	---	---	---	43	886	929	
Republic of South Africa	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	143	143	
Zambia	---	---	62	---	---	---	62	868	930	
Southern Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	---	64	1	65	
Other	---	---	93	---	---	---	93	81	174	
Total Africa	---	220	2,947	167	---	---	3,334	10,024	13,358	
Total	5,684	49,297	7,285	235	---	---	62,501	932,988	995,489	

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480. 2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. 5/ Expenditures under commodity (nonproject) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195, are not included because of a delay in the preparation of the report. 6/ "Total feed grain exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some feed grains with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies and (2) extension of credit for relatively short periods. 7/ The apparent excess of Government-financed exports over total exports may be due to lags in reporting, differences in valuation procedures, or the recording of the export as destined for the country through which transshipment was made. 8/ The value shown for total exports includes, in addition to the values reported by the Bureau of the Census, the value of donations of grain sorghums through voluntary relief agencies, not separately reported by Census.

Table 8.--Feed grains: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports;
quantity by country of destination, fiscal year 1970

Country	Public Law 480										Total feed grain exports		
	Long-term : dollar and : convertible : foreign cur- : rency credit : sales 2/	Government : government : donations for : disaster relief : and economic : development 3/	Donations : through : voluntary : relief : agencies 3/	Barter for : strategic : materials : 4/	Mutual : Security, : AID 5/	Under : specified : Government : programs	Outside : specified : Government : programs 6/						
Canada	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,982	---	1,982
Latin American Republics:													
Mexico	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Guatemala	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nicaragua	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Panama	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Dominican Republic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colombia	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Venezuela	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ecuador	---	2/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Peru	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chile	---	2/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Brazil	153	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Argentina	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other	---	7/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Latin American Republics	153	7	1	---	---	161	552	---	---	---	---	---	713
Other Latin America:													
Bahamas	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Leward-Windward Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Netherlands-Antilles	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Guyana	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Surinam	---	2/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Other Latin America	---	2/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Latin America	153	7	1	---	---	161	694	---	---	---	---	---	855
Europe:													
Iceland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sweden	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Finland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Netherlands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
West Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
East Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Malta-Gozo	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Italy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Greece	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Continued--

Table 8.--Feed grains: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports; quantity by country of destination, fiscal year 1970--Continued

Country	Public Law 480										Total feed grain exports		
	Sales for foreign currency	Long-term convertible	dollar and government-to-government	donations for disaster relief	and economic development	Donations through voluntary relief agencies	Barter for strategic materials	Mutual Security, AID	Under specified Government programs	Outside specified Government programs			
Europe--Continued													
Cyprus	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	3	6
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Europe	---	---	---	7	---	---	---	---	7	---	8,182	---	8,189
Asia:													
Lebanon	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Israel	---	512	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12	12
Jordan	---	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	9	---	---	195	707
Saudi Arabia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10	10
India	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1
Pakistan	---	182	---	30	---	---	---	---	212	---	8/-4	208	208
South Vietnam	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	3
Singapore	---	---	---	13	---	---	---	---	103	---	---	---	103
Philippines	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	5
Korea, Republic of	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	2
Republic of China	---	127	---	3	---	---	---	---	130	---	121	251	251
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	15	15
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,447	6,447	6,447
Total Asia	90	821	---	60	---	---	---	---	971	---	6,794	7,765	7,765
Australia and Oceania	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Africa:													
Morocco	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	2
Tunisia	---	---	---	7	---	---	---	---	11	---	---	---	11
Libya	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	2
UAR	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	52	52
Canary Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	80	80
Senegal	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	5	---	---	19	9/24
Chana	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	6
Togo	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	3	3
Nigeria	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	2	---	8/-1	1	1
Western Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1
Somali Republic	---	---	---	19	---	---	---	---	19	---	---	1	20
Ethiopia	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1
Tanzania	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	1	3
Republic of South Africa	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	12	13
Zambia	---	---	---	10	---	---	---	---	10	---	---	1	1
Southern Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	3	13
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Africa	---	4	---	56	---	---	---	---	63	---	8/-1	7	234
Total	90	978	---	130	---	---	---	---	1,202	---	17,823	19,025	19,025

1/ Authorized by title I, P.L. 480. 2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 3/ Authorized by title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. 5/ Expenditures under commodity (nonproject) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195, are not included because of a delay in the preparation of the report. 6/ "Total feed grain exports outside Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some feed grains with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies and (2) extension of credit for relatively short periods. 7/ Less than 500 metric tons. 8/ The apparent excess of Government-financed programs over total exports may be due to lags in reporting or the recording of the export as destined for the country through which transshipment was made. 9/ The quantity shown for total exports includes, in addition to the quantity reported by the Bureau of the Census, the quantity of donations of grain sorghums through voluntary relief agencies, not separately reported by Census.

Table 9 .--Feed grains: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports;
value by country of destination, fiscal year 1969

Country	Public Law 480						Total feed grain exports		
	Sales for foreign currency 1/	Long-term : convertible : foreign credit : sales 2/	Government-to-government : donations for disaster relief : and economic development 3/	Donations : through voluntary relief agencies 3/	Barter for strategic materials 4/	Mutual Security, AID 5/	Under specified Government programs	Outside specified Government programs 6/	All
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Canada	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	81,615	81,615
Latin American Republics:									
Mexico	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,120	4,120
Costa Rica	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	85	85
Haiti	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	67	67
Colombia	---	---	175	---	---	---	175	2,816	2,991
Venezuela	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	144	144
Ecuador	---	---	10	---	---	---	10	124	134
Peru	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	337	337
Chile	---	3,110	3	---	---	---	3,113	2,080	5,193
Brazil	---	---	351	---	---	---	351	7/-34	317
Uruguay	---	894	---	---	---	---	894	32	926
Argentina	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	503	503
Other	---	---	---	25	---	2	27	164	191
Total Latin American Republics	---	4,004	539	25	---	2	4,570	10,438	15,008
Other Latin America:									
Bahamas	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	302	302
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,680	2,680
Leeward-Windward Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	86	86
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,301	2,301
Netherlands-Antilles	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	113	113
Surinam	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	303	303
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	59	59
Total Other Latin America	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,844	5,844
Total Latin America	---	4,004	539	25	---	2	4,570	16,282	20,852
Europe:									
Iceland	---	262	---	---	---	---	262	172	434
Sweden	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	199	199
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	691	691
Finland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	219	219
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	64	64
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	66,887	66,887
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	882	882
Netherlands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	105,058	105,058
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28,329	28,329
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,894	6,894
West Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	48,836	48,836
East Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15,396	15,396
Hungary	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,279	4,279
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,061	2,061
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15,909	15,909
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,430	7,430
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,112	2,112
Italy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	79,982	79,982
Greece	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,237	14,237
Turkey	---	---	318	---	---	---	318	2	320

Continued--

Table 9.--Feed grains: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports; value by country of destination, fiscal year 1969--Continued

Country	Public Law 480										Total feed grain exports		
	Sales for foreign currency 1/	Long-term convertible foreign currency 2/	Government-to-government 3/	Donations through voluntary relief agencies 3/	Barter for strategic materials 4/	Mutual Security, AID 5/	Under specified Government programs 6/	Outside Government programs 6/	Under specified Government programs 6/	Outside Government programs 6/	All		
Europe--Continued													
Cyprus	---	---	87	---	---	---	87	853	---	---	940		
Other	---	---	25	---	---	---	25	56	---	---	81		
Total Europe	---	262	430	---	---	---	692	400,548	---	---	401,240		
Asia:													
Lebanon	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Israel	---	19,142	---	---	---	---	19,142	3,573	---	---	1,261		
India	---	5,310	176	---	---	---	5,486	531	---	---	22,715		
Pakistan	---	---	465	---	---	---	465	465	---	---	6,017		
Thailand	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	67		
South Vietnam	2,039	---	139	---	---	---	2,178	27-5	---	---	2,173		
Philippines	---	---	---	---	---	---	59	15	---	---	74		
Korea, Republic of	---	1,499	48	11	---	---	1,677	10,881	---	---	12,558		
Republic of China	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	924	---	---	924		
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	219,206	---	---	219,206		
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	163	---	---	163		
Other	---	---	18	---	---	---	18	176	---	---	176		
Total Asia	2,039	25,951	1,024	11	---	---	29,025	236,774	---	---	265,799		
Australia and Oceania	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25	---	---	25		
Africa:													
Tunisia	440	871	---	---	---	---	1,311	27-379	---	---	932		
Canary Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,793	---	---	2,793		
Senegal	---	---	31	524	---	---	555	380	---	---	8/935		
Ghana	---	---	334	1	---	---	335	295	---	---	295		
The Gambia	---	---	---	94	---	---	94	47	---	---	8/141		
Nigeria	---	---	---	55	---	---	55	30	---	---	85		
Western Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	303	7	---	---	310	9	---	---	8/319		
Tanzania	---	---	---	---	---	---	51	5	---	---	56		
Other	---	---	116	13	---	---	129	95	---	---	224		
Total Africa	440	871	835	694	---	---	2,840	2,940	---	---	5,780		
Total	2,479	31,088	2,828	730	---	2	37,127	738,184	---	---	775,311		

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480.

2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation.

5/ Includes expenditures under commodity (nonproject) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195. For fiscal year 1969, includes July-December 1968 only because of a delay in the preparation of the report for January-June 1969.

6/ "Total feed grain exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some feed grains with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies and (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods.

7/ The apparent excess of Government-financed exports over total exports may be due to lags in reporting, differences in valuation procedures, or the recording of the export as destined for the country through which transshipment was made.

8/ The value shown for total exports includes, in addition to the values reported by the Bureau of the Census, the value of donations of grain sorghums through voluntary relief agencies, not separately reported by Census.

Table 10.--Feed grains: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports;
quantity by country of destination, fiscal year 1969

Country	Public Law 480							Total feed grain exports		
	Sales for foreign currency 1/	Long-term convertible foreign currency 2/	Government-to-government donations for disaster relief and economic development 3/	Donations through voluntary relief agencies 3/	Barter for strategic materials 4/	Mutual Security, AID 5/	Under specified Government programs	Outside specified Government programs 6/	All	
-- 1,000 metric tons --										
Canada	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,726	1,726	
Latin American Republics:										
Mexico	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	49	49	
Costa Rica	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	
Haiti	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	52	55	
Colombia	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	1	1	
Venezuela	---	---	---	---	---	---	7/	2	2	
Ecuador	---	---	7/	---	---	---	---	5	5	
Peru	---	---	---	---	---	---	64	44	108	
Chile	---	64	7/	---	---	---	6	---	6	
Brazil	---	---	6	---	---	---	19	---	19	
Uruguay	---	19	---	---	---	---	---	6	6	
Argentina	---	---	---	7/	---	7/	2/	2	2	
Other	---	---	---	7/	---	7/	92	163	255	
Total Latin American Republics	---	83	9	7/	---	7/	---	---	---	
Other Latin America:										
Bahamas	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	5	
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	52	52	
Leeward-Windward Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	45	45	
Netherlands-Antilles	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	2	
Surinam	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	6	
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	5	
Total Other Latin America	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	116	116	
Total Latin America										
---	---	83	9	7/	---	7/	92	279	371	
Europe:										
Iceland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	9	
Sweden	---	5	---	---	---	---	5	3	3	
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	15	
Finland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	4	
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,434	1,434	
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19	19	
Netherlands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,201	2,201	
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	582	582	
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	140	140	
West Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,018	1,018	
East Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	316	316	
Hungary	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	93	93	
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	41	41	
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	330	330	
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	142	142	
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	45	45	
Italy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,553	1,553	
Greece	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	289	289	
Turkey	---	---	5	---	---	---	5	1	6	

Continued--

Table 10.--Feed grains: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports;
quantity by country of destination, fiscal year 1969--Continued

Country	Public Law 480										Total feed grain exports		
	Sales for foreign currency	Long-term : dollar and convertible	Government-to-government : donations for disaster relief	Donations through voluntary relief agencies 3/	Barter for strategic materials 4/	Mutual Security, AID 5/	Under specified Government programs 6/	Outside specified Government programs 6/	All				
	1/	sales 2/	and economic development 3/										
-- 1,000 metric tons --													
Europe--Continued													
Cyprus	---	---	2	---	---	---	2	20	22				
Other	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	1				
Total Europe	---	5	8	---	---	---	13	8,251	8,264				
Asia:													
Lebanon	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25	25				
Israel	---	419	---	---	---	---	419	74	493				
India	---	113	3	---	---	---	116	11	127				
Pakistan	---	---	9	---	---	---	9	---	9				
Thailand	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1				
South Vietnam	36	---	3	---	---	---	39	---	39				
Philippines	---	---	1	7/	---	---	1	---	1				
Korea, Republic of	---	28	3	---	---	---	31	209	240				
Republic of China	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	18				
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,453	4,453				
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	3				
Other	---	---	7/	---	---	---	7/	---	1				
Total Asia	36	560	19	7/	---	---	615	4,795	5,410				
Australia and Oceania	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7/	7/				
Africa:													
Tunisia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29	8/-10	19			
Canary Islands	10	19	---	---	---	---	---	57	57				
Senegal	---	---	7/	9	---	---	9	7	9/16				
Ghana	---	---	6	7/	---	---	6	8/-1	5				
The Gambia	---	---	---	2	---	---	2	1	9/3				
Nigeria	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	1				
Western Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	6	7/	---	---	6	---	6				
Tanzania	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	1				
Other	---	---	2	---	---	---	2	---	2				
Total Africa	10	19	15	12	---	---	56	54	110				
Total	46	667	51	12	---	7/	776	15,105	15,881				

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480.

2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation.

5/ Includes expenditures under commodity (nonproject) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195. For fiscal 1969, includes July-December 1968 only because of a delay in the preparation of the report for January-June 1969.

6/ "Total feed grain exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some feed grains with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies and (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods.

7/ Less than 500 metric tons.

8/ The apparent excess of Government-financed exports over total exports may be due to lags in reporting or the recording of the export as destined for the country through which transshipment was made.

9/ The quantity shown for total exports includes, in addition to the quantities reported by the Bureau of the Census, the quantity of grain sorghums donated through voluntary relief agencies, not separately reported by Census.

Table 11.--Corn: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports; value by country of destination, fiscal year 1970

Country	Public Law 480										Total corn exports	
	: Sales for: dollar and : foreign : currency : 1/ : 2/ : 3/ : 4/ : 5/ : 6/ : 7/	: Long-term : Government-to- : Donations : : Barter for : Mutual : Under : Outside :										
Canada	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	86,082
Latin American Republics:												
Mexico	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24,868
Venezuela	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,411
Chile	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,163
Other	---	8,150	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	799
Total Latin American Republics	---	8,150	407	49	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,242
Other Latin America:												
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,179
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,673
Surinam	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	508
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	460
Total Other Latin America	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,820
Total Latin America	---	8,150	412	49	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	44,032
Europe:												
Sweden	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	532
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,875
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	76,770
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,835
Netherlands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	95,668
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29,120
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,333
West Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	46,497
East Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21,261
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,049
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,377
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	39,359
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,529
Italy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	66,665
Greece	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20,019
Other	---	---	279	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	987
Total Europe	---	---	279	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	422,597
Asia:												
Lebanon	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	686
Israel	---	7,416	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	162
Jordan	---	---	539	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	541
India	---	---	1,544	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,544
South Vietnam	---	---	756	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,440
Korea, Republic of	---	6,703	150	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,853
Total Asia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,290

Continued--

Table 11.--Corn: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports;
value by country of destination, fiscal year 1970--Continued

Country	Public Law 480										Total corn exports	
	: Long-term	: Government-to-	: Donations	: Barter for:	: Mutual	: Under	: Outside	: specified	: Security	: Government	: Government	: All
	: Sales for dollar and	: foreign convertible	: currency	: foreign credit	: 1/	: 2/	: 3/	: 4/	: 5/	: 6/		
Asia--Continued												
Republic of China	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	769	769
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	238,778	238,778
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	566	791
Total Asia	5,684	14,119	3,197	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	23,019	247,014
Australia and Oceania	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	27	27
Africa:												
Tunisia	---	220	353	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	573	17
UAR	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	590
Canary Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,595
Western Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	1,171	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,193
Tanzania	---	---	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,119
Zambia	---	---	62	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	886
Other	---	---	699	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	930
Total Africa	---	220	2,318	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,539	11,365
Total	5,684	22,489	6,206	69	---	---	---	---	---	---	34,448	799,967
												834,415

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480.

2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation.

5/ Expenditures under commodity (nonproject) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195, are not included because of a delay in the preparation of the report.

6/ "Total corn exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some corn with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies and (2) extension of credit for relatively short periods.

7/ The apparent excess of Government-financed exports over total exports may be due to lags in reporting, differences in valuation procedures, or the recording of the export as destined for the country through which transshipment was made.

Table 13.--Corn: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports;
value by country of destination, fiscal year 1969

Country	Public Law 480								Total corn exports			
	: Long-term	: Government-to-	: Donations	: Barter for:	: Mutual	: Under	: specified	: Outside	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:
	: Sales for: dollar and	: government	: through	: Strategic	: Security,	: specified	: specified	: specified	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:
	: foreign convertible	: donations for	: voluntary	: materials	: AID 5/	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:
	: currency	: foreign cur-: disaster relief:	: relief	: agencies 3/	: 4/	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:
	: 1/	: rency credit: and economic	: agencies 3/	: 4/	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:
	: sales 2/	: development 3/	: 4/	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:
	-- 1,000 dollars --											
Canada	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	79,471	79,471
Latin American Republics:												
Mexico	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,599	1,599
Colombia	---	175	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	482	657
Chile	---	3,110	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,067	5,180
Uruguay	---	894	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	909
Other	---	223	25	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	728	976
Total Latin American Republics	4,004	401	25	---	---	4,430	4,891	9,321				
Other Latin America:												
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,454	2,454
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,295	2,295
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	845	845
Total Other Latin America	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,594	5,594
Total Latin America	4,004	401	25	---	---	4,430	10,485	14,915				
Europe:												
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	66,887	66,887
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	882	882
Netherlands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	98,228	98,228
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24,907	24,907
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,585	6,585
West Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	47,084	47,084
East Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,419	12,419
Hungary	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,943	1,943
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,608	1,608
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,561	14,561
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,370	7,370
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,097	2,097
Italy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	77,905	77,905
Greece	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,237	14,237
Other	262	405	---	---	---	667	1,075	1,742				
Total Europe	262	405	---	---	---	667	377,788	378,455				
Asia:												
Lebanon	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,261	1,261
Israel	---	3,094	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,245	4,339
South Vietnam	2,039	139	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,173	2,173
Korea, Republic of	---	1,499	178	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,765	8,442
Republic of China	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	924	924
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	137,566	137,566
Other	---	550	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	287	848
Total Asia	2,039	4,593	867	---	---	7,110	148,043	155,553				

Continued--

Table 13.--Corn: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports, value by country of destination, fiscal year 1969

Country	Public Law 480										Total corn exports	
	: Long-term	: Government-to-	: Donations	: Barter for:	: Mutual	: Under	: specified	: Outside	: All			
	: Sales for: dollar and	: government	: through	: strategic	: Security,	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:			
	: foreign convertible	: donations for	: voluntary	: materials	: AID 5/	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:	: Government:			
	: currency: foreign cur-	: disaster relief:	: relief	: 4/	: programs	: programs	: programs	: programs	: programs			
	: 1/	: rency credit; and economic	: agencies 3/									
	: sales 2/	: development 3/										
			-- 1,000 dollars --									
Australia and Oceania	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25	25
Africa:												
Canary Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,793	2,793
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	76	840
Total Africa	---	225	483	56	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,869	3,633
Total	2,039	9,084	2,156	92	---	---	---	---	---	---	13,371	618,681
												632,052

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480.

2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation.

5/ Includes expenditures under commodity (nonproject) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195. For fiscal year 1969, includes July-December 1968 only because of a delay in the preparation of the report for January-June 1969.

6/ "Total corn exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some corn with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies and (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods.

7/ The apparent excess of Government-financed exports over total exports may be due to lags in reporting, differences in valuation procedures, or the recording of the export as destined for the country through which transshipment was made.

Table 14.--Corn: U.S. exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs, and total exports;
quantity by country of destination, fiscal year 1969

Country	Public Law 480										Total corn exports	
	: Long-term : : Sales for: dollar and : : foreign convertible : : currency : foreign cur- : : 1/ : rency credit: and economic : : : sales 2/ : development 3/ :	: Government-to- : : government : : donations for : : disaster relief : : agencies 3/ :	: Donations : : through : : voluntary : : relief : : agencies 3/ :	: Barter for : : strategic : : materials : : 4/ :	: Mutual : : Security : : AID 5/ :	: Under : : specified : : Government: Government: : : programs : programs 6/ :	: Outside : : specified : : Government: Government: : : programs : programs 6/ :	: All : : specified : : Government: Government: : : programs : programs 6/ :	: Outside : : specified : : Government: Government: : : programs : programs 6/ :	: All : : specified : : Government: Government: : : programs : programs 6/ :		
-- 1,000 metric tons --												
Canada	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,680	1,680	
Latin American Republics:												
Mexico	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	15	
Colombia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10	13	
Chile	---	64	2/	---	---	---	---	---	---	64	43	
Uruguay	---	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19	---	
Other	---	4	2/	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	7	
Total Latin American Republics	---	83	7	2/	---	---	---	---	---	90	75	
Other Latin America:												
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	47	47	
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	45	45	
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19	19	
Total Other Latin America	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	111	111	
Total Latin America	---	83	7	2/	---	---	---	---	---	90	186	
Europe:												
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,434	1,434	
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19	19	
Netherlands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,052	2,052	
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	507	507	
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	137	137	
West Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	979	979	
East Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	256	256	
Hungary	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42	42	
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32	32	
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	298	298	
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	141	141	
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	44	44	
Italy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,505	1,505	
Greece	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	289	289	
Other	---	5	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	12	19	
Total Europe	---	5	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	12	31	
Asia:												
Lebanon	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25	25	
Israel	---	65	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	65	23	
South Vietnam	36	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	39	---	
Korea, Republic of	---	28	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	139	170	
Republic of China	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	18	
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,732	2,732	
Other	---	---	10	2/	---	---	---	---	---	10	3	
Total Asia	36	93	16	2/	---	---	---	---	---	145	3,085	

Continued--

Table 15.--Feed grains: Shipments underbarter for overseas procurement, quantity and value, fiscal years 1969 and 1970 1/

Country	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70
	<u>1,000</u> <u>M.tons</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>M.tons</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dol.</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dol.</u>
Latin American Republics:				
Costa Rica	1	---	62	---
Colombia	33	14	1,678	693
Venezuela	---	47	---	2,292
Ecuador	2	4	125	222
Peru	4	---	193	---
Chile	43	10	1,900	548
Total Latin American Rep.	83	75	3,958	3,755
Other Latin America:				
Jamaica	42	64	2,066	3,345
Guyana	---	2	---	113
Surinam	5	9	262	503
Total Other Latin America	47	75	2,328	3,961
Total Latin America	130	150	6,286	7,716
Europe:				
Iceland	3	6	142	296
Finland	11	9	488	1,101
Ireland	---	6	---	211
Poland	313	22	14,755	1,190
Spain	---	392	---	20,381
Portugal	66	185	3,073	9,601
Greece	57	---	2,797	---
Cyprus	20	2	962	128
Total Europe	470	622	22,217	32,908
Asia:				
Lebanon	25	12	1,153	648
Israel	50	56	2,486	2,718
Jordan	---	1	---	53
Singapore	---	5	---	270
Korea, Repulic of	138	73	6,931	4,025
Republic of China	14	14	713	781
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	---	1	---	24
Total Asia	227	162	11,283	8,519
Africa:				
UAR	---	52	---	2,793
Canary Islands	50	80	2,491	4,229
Senegal	4	---	181	---
Nigeria	---	1	---	54
Western Africa, n.e.c.	---	14	---	633
Tanzania	---	13	---	873
Zambia	---	12	---	892
Total Africa	54	172	2,672	9,474
Total	881	1,106	42,458	58,617

1/ Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

Table 16.--Corn: Shipments under barter for overseas procurement,
quantity and value, fiscal years 1969 and 1970 1/

Country	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70
	<u>1,000</u> <u>M.tons</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>M.tons</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dol.</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dol.</u>
Latin American Republics:				
Costa Rica	1	---	62	---
Colombia	11	---	513	---
Peru	4	---	193	---
Chile	43	10	1,900	548
Total Latin American Rep.	59	10	2,668	548
Other Latin America:				
Jamaica	42	56	2,045	2,921
Guyana	---	2	---	113
Surinam	5	9	262	503
Total Other Latin America	47	67	2,307	3,537
Total Latin America	106	77	4,975	4,085
Europe:				
Iceland	3	6	142	296
Finland	11	9	488	1,101
Poland	281	22	13,372	1,190
Spain	---	392	---	20,381
Portugal	66	171	3,073	9,082
Greece	57	---	2,797	---
Cyprus	6	2	383	128
Total Europe	424	602	20,255	32,178
Asia:				
Lebanon	25	12	1,153	648
Israel	20	---	1,024	---
Jordan	---	1	---	53
Singapore	---	5	---	270
Korea, Republic of	138	65	6,931	3,573
Republic of China	14	14	713	781
Total Asia	197	97	9,821	5,325
Africa:				
UAR	---	52	---	2,793
Canary Islands	50	80	2,491	4,229
Senegal	2	---	103	---
Nigeria	---	1	---	54
Tanzania	---	13	---	873
Zambia	---	12	---	892
Total Africa	52	158	2,594	8,841
Total	779	934	37,645	50,429

1/ Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

Table 17.--Feed grains: Shipments under the CCC credit sales program, quantity and value, fiscal years 1969 and 1970

Country	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70
	1,000 <u>M.tons</u>	1,000 <u>M.tons</u>	1,000 <u>dol.</u>	1,000 <u>dol.</u>
Europe:				
Norway	---	35	---	1,427
Hungary	14	---	1,063	---
Poland	---	127	---	6,659
Yugoslavia	---	21	---	708
Greece	207	395	9,881	21,056
Rumania	---	105	---	3,408
Total Europe	221	683	10,944	33,258
Asia:				
Korea, Republic of	105	24	6,153	1,415
Total Asia	105	24	6,153	1,415
Total	326	707	17,097	34,673

Table .--Corn: Shipments under the CCC credit sales program, quantity and value, fiscal years 1969 and 1970

Country	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70
	1,000 <u>M.tons</u>	1,000 <u>M.tons</u>	1,000 <u>dol.</u>	1,000 <u>dol.</u>
Europe:				
Norway	---	16	---	786
Poland	---	127	---	6,659
Greece	207	395	9,881	21,056
Total Europe	207	538	9,881	28,501
Asia:				
Korea, Republic of	---	24	---	1,415
Total Asia	---	24	---	1,415
Total	207	562	9,881	29,916

U.S. exports of corn rose 2.8 million tons to 15.6 million in 1969/70 generating nearly 90 percent of the over 3.1 million-ton gain in U.S. feed grain exports. Exports of grain sorghums rose 0.3 million tons to 3.0 million, accounting for 10 percent of the total gain. Shipments of barley were a little higher, but exports of oats were less than half of the volume of the previous year (tables 7 through 14).

Commercial sales were 94 percent of feed grain exports in 1969/70. Since 1962/63, dollar exports have ranged from just under 90 percent to over 95 percent of the total, except during 1966/67 when they dropped to 84 percent. During that year large P.L. 480 shipments of grain sorghums to India to supplement wheat as a food grain reduced the proportion of commercial exports.

Shipments under barter contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies and exports under CCC credit sales programs are included in tables 7 through 14 in commercial exports or "exports outside specified Government programs", but are shown separately in tables 15 through 19. Shipments under barter contracts were up about a fourth in 1969/70 from the year-earlier level and shipments under the CCC credit sales program more than doubled. No feed grains moved under Export-Import Bank loans or guarantees in 1969/70. Exports of feed grains under the barter and credit sales programs, mostly to Europe, amounted to 10 percent of U.S. commercial exports in 1969/70, compared with 8 percent a year earlier.

Unlike wheat exports, of which a large proportion has moved under P.L. 480 and Mutual Security programs, shipments of feed grains under programs have made up a much smaller share of the total. They declined from a little over one-fourth in 1959/60 and 1960/61 to about 6 percent in 1965/66. The share rose to 16 percent in 1966/67. In 1968/69, exports under P.L. 480 were only 5 percent of the total and in 1969/70, they amounted to 6 percent. Most of the program shipments were in exchange for local currency, but during the latter half of the 1960's long-term credit sales gradually supplanted local currency sales. In 1969/70, only South Vietnam received feed grains for local currency.

P.L. 480 exports to certain countries were programmed to meet import needs after production shortfalls occurred. In other countries, the importation of feed grains under this authority contributed to the development and expansion of domestic livestock and poultry industries. In turn, this growth resulted in larger commercial purchases of feed grains and other products from the United States.

Table 19.--Feed grains (corn): Shipments under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees, quantity and value, fiscal years 1969 and 1970 1/

Country	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70
	1,000 M.tons	1,000 M.tons	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Asia</u>				
Korea, Republic of	14	---	899	---
Total Asia	---	---	---	---
Total	14	---	899	---

1/ Includes disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

Israel has been an important destination for U.S. feed grains under P.L. 480, but has also purchased sizable quantities for dollars. Soon after exports to Greece and Spain for local currencies ended, these countries shifted to important commercial purchases of feed grains and other products from the United States. In 1968, South Vietnam and the U.S. AID Mission implemented a program to encourage a rapid increase in swine and poultry production. This program included the production of a formulated feed based on Title I corn. India continues as an important destination for feed grains under Title I, but shipments in 1969/70 consisted of 182,000 tons of grain sorghums, compared with 2.1 million tons of grain sorghums and 102,000 tons of corn in the peak year 1966/67. The Republic of Korea is also a leading market for P.L. 480 exports, but also makes substantial dollar purchases.

Europe.--U.S. shipments of feed grains to Europe in 1969/70 as reported by the U.S. Census (table 8) declined 1 percent to 8.2 million tons. However, nearly three-fourths of the shipments reported as going to Canada and over a fourth of the total to the Netherlands were transshipments through these countries to several European countries. Transshipments to other world areas were negligible. Table 20 shows export totals to Europe by country reflecting these substantial transshipments. The adjusted totals show a rise to 9.6 million tons from 9.2 million a year earlier. Over half of U.S. feed grain exports were shipped to Europe. The United Kingdom, No. 1 European customer, took 10 percent less than a year earlier, but shipments to Spain were nearly 5 times the year-earlier total. Exports to Portugal, Greece, and East Germany made sizable gains. Exports to the EC continued their downward trend. Although the Netherlands and Belgium-Luxembourg took considerably more, declines in sales to Italy, West Germany, and France lowered the EC total to 5.2 million tons, from 5.4 million in 1968/69. However, the EC took over half the shipments to Europe and included four of the five leading European single-country markets.

Most of the exports under supply-type barter contracts and the CCC credit sales program went to Europe. These shipments amounted to 1.3 million tons, nearly 14 percent of U.S. commercial sales to this area. Spain, Portugal, and Poland were the principal destinations under the barter program. Greece, Poland, and Rumania -- which suffered severe flood damage last spring -- took sizable quantities under CCC short-term financing.

Asia.--U.S. exports of feed grains to Asia totaled 7.8 million tons, compared with 5.4 million in 1968/69, and accounted for two-fifths of total U.S. feed grain exports. U.S. exports to Japan climbed 2.0 million tons to nearly 6.5 million tons. The United States supplied about two-thirds of Japan's phenomenal feed grain imports of 10 million tons. Japan also took more feed grains from Argentina than in 1968/69, but South Africa and Mexico supplied less due to reduced export availabilities. With higher incomes, Japanese consumers are purchasing more livestock products, particularly meat. Nearly 90 percent of our feed grain exports to Asia were dollar sales during 1968/69 and 1969/70. Included in U.S. commercial exports were exports under supply-type barter, principally to Israel, Lebanon, and the Republics of Korea and China. Some exports to Korea also moved under the CCC credit sales program.

India and South Vietnam received U.S. feed grains under P.L. 480 in 1969/70. Israel and South Korea were important destinations for P.L. 480 exports, but these nations also made substantial dollar purchases.

Latin America.--Exports of U.S. feed grains to Latin America rose from about 0.4 million metric tons in 1968/69 to nearly 0.9 million in 1969/70. Most of the gain was due to the purchase of over 0.4 million tons of U.S. corn by Mexico to offset drought damage to domestic corn. Chile was the second largest market financing most of its shipments under the long-term credit program. Shipments to Venezuela rose to 90,000 tons from only 1,000 a year earlier, and exports to Jamaica and Trinidad-Tobago also were higher. More than four-fifths of shipments to Latin America in 1969/70 were commercial sales, compared with three-fourths in 1968/69.

Africa.--Exports of U.S. feed grains to Africa doubled, rising from 110,000 tons in 1968/69 to 234,000 tons in 1969/70. Shipments of corn made up most of the total. Both Government-financed and commercial exports were higher. Donations under Title II more than doubled, but exports under Title I were much reduced. Western Africa, n.e.c., Zambia, Tunisia, and Ghana were the largest recipients of P.L. 480 shipments. The Canary Islands, the UAR, Senegal, and Tanzania were the largest commercial markets.

Canada.--As may be noted from table 23 1.4 million of the nearly 2.0 million tons of feed grains recorded by the U.S. Census as exported to Canada in 1969/70 consisted of transshipments through St. Lawrence ports, mostly to European countries. These U.S. grains are shipped to Canada for finishing the loading at Canadian ports of vessels moving through the St. Lawrence Seaway.

Transshipments through Canada and the Netherlands.--Transshipments through Canadian ports on the St. Lawrence and through the Netherlands for 1968/69 and 1969/70 are shown in tables 21 and 22. These shipments are reported in volume only. Values are computed from exports unit values (f.o.b. U.S. ports) during the applicable period. They supply additional data on feed grain exports to given countries and help explain apparent discrepancies between program data and total exports as reported by the Bureau of the Census. Most of the transshipments reported were to European countries.

Discrepancies between shipping data derived from program reports and Census reports.--The use of data prepared in various operating agencies for P.L. 480, barter, and credit sales, as compared with total exports tabulated by the Bureau of the Census, produces discrepancies which become more apparent when reporting on a more specific basis, such as commodity-by-country, than when reporting on a more general basis, such as totals by commodity or by country. The tabulation of exports under P.L. 480 programs has been considerably improved in recent years and is being integrated into a data processing system maintained in the Foreign Agricultural Service. However, shipments at the end of a reporting period, because of late receipt of documents, may be cut off in one report and included in another. Reports by quantity are more accurate than reports in terms of value, since values shown for Government-financed programs involve some degree of estimation.

In 1968/69 and 1969/70, a few instances occurred in which exports under Government-financed programs appeared to exceed total exports as reported by the Census Bureau. Although there was generally a very close agreement between commercial exports and exports under the barter and credit sales programs, there were a few countries in which exports under these programs appeared to exceed commercial exports of which they are a part. All U.S. feed grains exported to Yugoslavia and Rumania under the CCC credit sales program were included in transshipments through Canada. Other discrepancies may be attributed to lags in reporting, differences in valuation procedures, and the recording of the exports as destined for the country through which transshipment is made.

Table 21.--Feed grains: Transshipments through Canada and the Netherlands, fiscal years 1969 and 1970

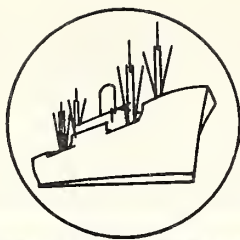
Country	Canada				Netherlands			
	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70
	1,000 M.tons	1,000 M.tons	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 M.tons	1,000 M.tons	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Latin American Republics:								
Colombia	9	14	345	656	---	---	---	---
Total Latin American Republics	9	14	345	656	---	---	---	---
Other Latin America:								
Jamaica	4	---	175	---	---	---	---	---
Trinidad-Tobago	---	1	---	8	---	---	---	---
Total Other Latin America	4	1	175	8	---	---	---	---
Total Latin America	13	15	520	664	---	---	---	---
Europe:								
Iceland	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	64
Sweden	---	---	---	---	9	2	396	100
Norway	5	20	225	585	3	1	140	20
Finland	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	216
Denmark	---	---	---	---	41	14	1,905	720
United Kingdom	219	368	10,226	18,815	661	218	30,810	11,428
Ireland	---	6	---	286	10	5	487	274
Netherlands	517	379	24,094	18,740	---	---	---	---
Belgium-Luxembourg	25	136	1,171	6,818	53	36	2,482	1,847
France	5	2	248	108	37	32	1,721	1,660
West Germany	95	245	4,427	12,177	522	189	24,318	9,895
Austria	---	---	---	---	1/	1/	2	2
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	25	9	1,142	446
Poland	---	5	---	242	---	---	---	---
Spain	27	64	1,243	3,266	---	---	---	---
Portugal	17	29	792	1,162	---	6	---	339
Italy	30	---	1,389	---	---	---	---	---
Yugoslavia	---	21	---	582	---	---	---	---
Rumania	---	130	---	3,435	---	---	---	---
Cyprus	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Europe	943	1,405	43,964	66,216	1,361	517	63,403	27,011
Asia:								
Lebanon	---	13	---	361	---	---	---	---
Total Asia	---	13	---	361	---	---	---	---
Africa:								
Tunisia	9	---	350	---	---	---	---	---
Senegal	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	115
Total Africa	9	---	350	---	---	2	---	115
Total	965	1,433	44,834	67,241	1,361	519	63,403	27,126

1/ Less than 500 metric tons.

Table 22.--Corn: Transshipments through Canada and the Netherlands, fiscal years 1969 and 1970

Country	Canada				Netherlands			
	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70
	1,000 M.tons	1,000 M.tons	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 M.tons	1,000 M.tons	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
Latin America:								
Jamaica	4	---	175	---	---	---	---	---
Trinidad-Tobago	---	1/	---	8	---	---	---	---
Total Latin America	4	1/	175	8	---	---	---	---
Europe:								
Iceland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	59
Sweden	---	---	---	---	8	---	396	99
Norway	5	1	225	44	---	---	---	19
Finland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	216
Denmark	---	---	---	---	33	---	1,551	718
United Kingdom	219	367	10,226	18,787	626	---	29,180	11,344
Ireland	---	6	---	286	---	5	---	274
Netherlands	517	350	24,094	17,931	---	---	---	---
Belgium-Luxembourg	25	130	1,171	6,639	49	29	2,288	1,513
France	5	2	248	108	37	31	1,716	1,606
West Germany	92	230	4,306	11,750	516	187	24,031	9,811
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	12	8	541	428
Poland	---	5	---	242	---	---	---	---
Spain	27	64	1,243	3,266	---	---	---	---
Portugal	17	15	792	753	---	7	---	339
Italy	30	---	1,389	---	---	---	---	---
Cyprus	2	---	97	---	---	---	---	---
Total Europe	939	1,170	43,791	59,806	1,281	505	59,703	26,426
Africa:								
Senegal	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	115
Total Africa	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	115
Total	943	1,170	43,966	59,814	1,281	507	59,703	26,541

1/ Less than 500 metric tons.



International Price Highlights

PRICE SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

Wheat and feed grain prices were irregular during December. Canadian No. 1 Northern wheat, in store Fort William-Port Arthur, sold for \$65.85 per metric ton, slightly higher than in November and 6 percent over a year earlier. Northern Manitoba No. 2 wheat, c.i.f. U.K., however, declined slightly to \$84.00 per ton; but was 12 percent higher than a year earlier.

Wheat of U.S. origin showed a similar price pattern. The buyer's price of U.S. No. 1 Hard Winter wheat, ordinary protein, f.o.b. Gulf ports, was quoted at \$63.20, a level 4 percent higher than a month earlier and 21 percent higher than a year earlier. The seller's price increased slightly to \$64.03 per ton, 10 percent over a year ago. The increase of the buyer's price relative to the seller's price reflects a generally rising world wheat price, due in part to decreased world wheat production. In fact, at the end of December, buyer's and seller's prices of this wheat were equal, and no export payment was made. U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat, c.i.f. U.K., was quoted at \$79.77, slightly lower than a month earlier, but 13 percent higher than a year earlier. By contrast, Australian wheat, c.i.f. U.K., rose slightly to \$71.66 and at that level was 9 percent higher than a year earlier. Argentine wheat was unquoted again for the fourth consecutive month due to a very short crop in Argentina from a greatly reduced acreage. It is unlikely that Argentina will export any nondurum wheat to the Eastern Hemisphere during the 1970/71 marketing year.

Feed grain prices, with the exception of U.S. corn, were lower in December. Argentine corn, c.i.f. U.K., was selling at \$77.83 a ton, 25 percent higher than a year earlier. U.S. No. 3 yellow corn, c.i.f. U.K., was selling at \$75.23, 4 percent above November, and 23 percent higher than a year earlier. These price movements lowered the premium at which Argentine corn was selling over U.S. corn, c.i.f. U.K., to \$2.60 a ton, as compared with \$5.35 in November. The price of sorghum grain, c.i.f. U.K., decreased 5 percent to \$66.53, however, still 9 percent higher than in December 1969.

The price of U.S. No. 2 soybeans, c.i.f. U.K., was quoted at \$128.63 a ton, 3 percent lower than a month earlier but 23 percent higher than a year earlier.

The export price of Thai rice was quoted at \$138 a metric ton, 3 percent lower than November and 23 percent lower than a year earlier.

The price of cotton, Memphis Territory, strict middling 1-1/16", c.i.f. Liverpool, was down slightly to 30.62 cents a pound; but at that level it was 6 percent higher than a year earlier.

Table 23.--Selected price series of international significance

Year and month	Wheat, U.S. No. 1, Hard Winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. Gulf Ports 1/				Wheat, U.S. No. 2, Northern, in store Fort William-Port Arthur export (Class II)				Wheat, U.S. No. 3 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment			
	Can. \$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	Buyer's price : or payment	Export certificate : Seller's price :	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.
1969												
December	1.82	61.86	1.42	52.18	-0.17	-6.25	1.59	58.42	29.77			70.32
1970												
January	1.82	61.86	1.42	52.18	-18	-6.61	1.60	58.79	29.48			69.63
February	1.82	61.86	1.42	52.18	-17	-6.25	1.59	58.42	29.80			70.39
March	1.82	61.86	1.42	52.18	-16	-5.88	1.58	58.06	29.81			70.42
April	1.80	61.18	1.41	51.81	-19	-6.98	1.60	58.79	29.76			70.29
May	1.80	61.18	1.43	52.54	-13	-4.78	1.56	57.32	30.25			71.45
June	1.74	61.63	1.43	52.54	-06	-2.20	1.49	54.75	31.36			74.08
July	1.73	61.62	1.44	52.91	-08	-2.94	1.52	55.85	29.70			70.16
August	1.73	62.17	1.47	53.92	-13	-4.86	1.60	58.79	31.54			74.50
September	1.75	63.44	1.53	56.31	-18	-6.71	1.72	63.02	33.09			78.16
October	1.80	64.62	1.61	59.16	-13	-4.78	1.73	63.57	32.99			77.92
November	1.80	64.87	1.65	60.72	-09	-3.22	1.74	63.93	33.89			80.05
December	1.82	65.85	1.72	63.20	-02	-92	1.74	64.03	33.77			79.77
1969												
December	31.76	75.03	---	---	27.75	65.55	26.41	62.39	25.82			61.00
1970												
January	31.48	74.36	28.90	68.26	27.00	63.78	26.69	63.04	26.73			63.15
February	33.27	78.58	29.20	68.97	27.75	65.55	26.94	63.63	27.16			64.15
March	33.50	79.13	29.03	68.57	27.25	64.37	27.75	65.55	27.22			64.29
April	33.15	78.30	28.88	68.21	26.50	62.60	28.38	67.02	27.55			65.08
May	33.20	78.43	28.88	68.21	26.50	62.60	30.13	71.17	28.66			67.67
June	33.54	79.22	31.98	75.53	27.70	65.43	30.68	72.46	29.55			69.80
July	33.30	78.65	30.12	71.16	28.00	66.14	31.50	74.41	29.72			70.20
August	33.28	78.61	29.38	69.39	28.75	67.91	32.25	76.18	31.28			73.89
September	34.45	81.37	---	---	29.81	70.42	34.97	82.60	32.43			76.59
October	35.94	84.89	---	---	30.06	71.01	34.42	81.30	31.34			74.04
November	35.96	84.96	---	---	30.06	71.01	33.00	77.95	30.73			72.60
December	35.56	84.00	---	---	30.34	71.66	32.95	77.83	31.85			75.23

Continued--

Continued--

Table 23.--Selected price series of international significance--Continued

Year and month	Sorghum grain, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment 2/	Rice, Thailand, White, 5% broken f.o.b. Bangkok	Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, bulk, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	Cotton, American, Memphis Territory, strict middling 1-1/16 c.i.f. Liverpool
	E/l.t.	\$/m.t.	E/l.t.	\$/m.t.
	E/l.t.	\$/m.t.	E/l.t.	c/lb.
1969				
December	25.78	60.91	74.40	104.73
			44.34	29.00
1970				
January	26.72	63.13	64.25	108.88
February	25.53	60.31	63.00	111.87
March	25.78	60.90	59.60	113.31
April	25.62	60.52	58.00	114.86
May	25.76	60.85	58.00	116.23
June	24.87	58.75	59.00	122.15
July	25.26	59.66	59.50	127.81
August	26.67	62.99	60.75	123.72
September	30.53	72.11	58.94	122.86
October	30.46	71.95	59.38	131.17
November	29.62	69.98	59.00	132.29
December	28.17	66.53	57.50	128.63
			54.46	30.62
				675.16

1/ Buyer's price equals seller's price plus cost of export certificate or minus export payment, except for rounding errors.

2/ U.S./Argentine sorghums transshipped from Continental European ports.

Source: Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, USDA, C&MS; Bangkok Board of Trade; and Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool.

In review, 1970 saw generally rising price levels in wheat, feed grains, and soybeans. Decreasing world production and rising trans-Atlantic freight rates contributed to higher prices for wheat. Feed grain prices rose in response to reports of southern leaf blight damage to the U.S. corn crop. According to the December Crop Report, U.S. corn production in 1970 was 10 percent less than in 1969. Feed grain prices are high compared with a year ago but below their September peaks.

The price of U.S. soybeans, c.i.f. U.K., was high during 1970 despite slightly increased production. World demand for soybeans and soybean meal was unusually strong.



World Trade Highlights

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS OF LIBYA AND UAR

Libya.--Food and related farm products entering Libya in 1969 reached a record \$93.5 million, up 8 percent from 1968, and more than 4 times 1962's \$22 million (tables 24 and 26). Significant gains in imports of dairy products, coffee and tea, meats, sugar, rice, and tobacco more than offset declines in live animals, fats and oils, and fruits and vegetables imported.

Imports of farm products from the United States, the fifth-ranking source in 1969, were valued at \$5.4 million -- up 38 percent from 1968. The U.S. share rose to 5.8 percent in 1969 from 4.5 percent in 1968, reflecting mainly a sharp gain in shipments of U.S. tobacco. Smaller shipments of U.S. feed grains were about offset by gains in wheat and rice. The United States provided more than three-fourths of Libya's tobacco imports in 1969.

Italy, providing 12 percent of total imports, was Libya's leading source of farm products in 1969. West Germany, Ceylon, and the Netherlands followed. The United States, Ceylon, Italy, West Germany, and the Soviet Union gained substantially larger shares of Libya's farm imports in 1969, but Tunisia, Lebanon, and Rumania supplied notably reduced shares.

Principal imports from Italy were fruits, wheat and flour, animal feeds, sugar, dairy products, rice, and vegetables. West Germany supplied mainly wheat and flour and dairy products. Other principal sources of Libyan imports in 1969 by commodities were: Live animals, Bulgaria and Rumania; coffee and tea, Ceylon and Mainland China; dairy products, the Netherlands; fruits, Ecuador and Lebanon; meats, Tunisia and Denmark; sugar, U.S.S.R. and Turkey; and rice, Mainland China.

UAR (Egypt).--Reflecting a sharp drop in wheat and flour purchases, Egypt's 1969 agricultural imports fell to \$191 million, down 22 percent from a year earlier and 44 percent from the 1967 peak. Egypt also spent much less for feed grains, coffee and tea, and sugar, but somewhat more for wool, meats, dairy products, and hides (tables 25 and 27).

Although Egyptian imports from the United States declined slightly to \$10.3 million, our share of the total advanced from 1968's 4.3 percent to 5.4 percent. In 1966, when U.S. wheat and flour shipments to Egypt reached \$108 million, the U.S. share of Egypt's farm imports was slightly over 45 percent. In 1969, the United States was Egypt's fourth-ranking supplier of farm products, providing more than one-half of the feed grains and animal feeds, three-fifths of the animal fats, and 12 percent of the tobacco and dairy products.

Table 24.--Major agricultural imports of Libya, calendar years 1966-69

Commodity and country	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Live animals	7,123	14,254	15,670	14,130
Bulgaria	2,226	5,287	3,595	2,921
Rumania	219	1,445	4,154	2,642
Chad	---	98	586	2,428
Tunisia	1,424	3,500	2,962	1,662
Hungary	62	123	480	1,000
Other	3,192	3,801	3,893	3,477
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	6,551	7,555	10,519	12,473
Ceylon	2,647	3,408	4,842	7,406
China (Mainland)	1,552	1,656	2,132	1,867
United Kingdom	381	439	579	796
India	167	129	284	412
Other	1,804	1,923	2,682	1,992
Wheat and flour	9,896	11,382	12,096	12,425
West Germany	5,302	4,339	6,822	5,472
Italy	2,704	3,532	1,980	2,715
Australia	141	91	210	1,143
France	511	1,137	713	712
Netherlands	22	318	851	696
Other	1,216	1,965	1,520	1,687
Dairy products and eggs	5,849	7,877	8,383	10,774
Netherlands	2,967	3,596	3,950	4,140
West Germany	612	628	1,050	3,428
Denmark	365	390	510	648
Italy	477	569	548	540
France	166	421	371	347
Other	1,262	2,273	1,954	1,671
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	5,800	6,124	8,629	8,448
Italy	2,324	2,116	2,222	3,395
Ecuador	---	---	732	1,223
Lebanon	2,202	1,906	2,695	1,180
United States	308	306	762	737
United Kingdom	201	165	331	400
Ivory Coast	---	443	563	352
Other	765	1,188	1,324	1,161
Meats and preparations	3,178	3,938	4,822	6,745
Tunisia	1,094	1,455	1,222	1,451
Denmark	581	791	1,311	1,359
Bulgaria	139	373	525	859
Hungary	13	164	177	502
Poland	8	23	109	472
Other	1,343	1,132	1,478	2,102
Sugar and preparations and honey	3,715	6,347	3,447	6,661
U.S.S.R.	973	598	1,133	2,547
Turkey	---	---	---	1,780
Rumania	2	1,729	---	18
West Germany	1,130	1,188	271	79
Italy	144	142	875	690
United Kingdom	510	282	390	353
Other	956	2,408	778	1,194

Continued--

Table 24.--Major agricultural imports of Libya, calendar years 1966-69--Continued

Commodity and country	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Rice	2,644	2,784	2,183	3,807
China (Mainland)	2,258	2,304	1,462	1,834
Italy	79	174	270	756
UAR (Egypt)	1	---	1	640
United States	117	155	301	431
Other	189	151	149	146
Animal feeds	1,806	1,677	2,622	3,078
Lebanon	741	697	1,077	642
Italy	558	350	756	1,291
United Kingdom	127	197	271	486
Netherlands	100	191	184	186
Other	280	242	334	473
Animal and vegetable fats and oils	4,135	7,947	5,239	2,884
Tunisia	152	591	3,233	1,311
Spain	3,415	6,541	1,114	543
France	3	11	149	327
United Kingdom	127	143	152	150
Netherlands	123	157	306	287
Other	315	504	285	266
Tobacco, unmanufactured	949	1,712	1,739	2,464
United States	92	130	128	1,911
United Kingdom	691	1,196	1,131	---
Canada	8	---	119	237
India	77	41	269	203
Other	81	345	92	113
Vegetables and preparations	2,570	4,062	2,658	2,416
Italy	460	1,458	398	405
Lebanon	651	521	415	194
Morocco	227	257	232	303
Netherlands	239	286	241	281
United Kingdom	191	169	244	273
Other	802	1,371	1,128	960
Total agricultural imports	61,645	84,775	86,188	93,504
Italy	8,614	10,757	9,091	11,578
West Germany	7,321	6,566	8,658	9,532
Ceylon	2,679	3,431	4,844	7,423
Netherlands	4,666	6,061	7,419	7,316
United States	1,842	1,783	3,892	5,382
Tunisia	4,891	6,757	7,956	4,830
United Kingdom	3,269	3,783	4,729	4,198
Bulgaria	2,486	6,532	4,262	3,972
China (Mainland)	3,860	4,090	3,785	3,826
U.S.S.R.	1,096	1,029	1,534	3,242
France	997	4,646	2,353	3,152
Lebanon	5,979	4,451	5,254	3,084
Rumania	238	3,353	4,460	3,081
Other	13,707	21,536	17,951	22,888

Compiled from United Nations data.

Table 25.--Major agricultural imports of UAR (Egypt), calendar years 1966-69

Commodity and country	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Wheat and flour	150,493	179,767	136,342	88,790
France	7,376	9,876	48,561	38,928
U.S.S.R.	---	73,192	22,059	17,082
Spain	200	21,779	16,698	15,959
Rumania	---	23,333	32,844	2,653
United States	108,325	11,730	---	---
Other	34,592	39,857	16,180	14,168
Animal and vegetable fats and oils	23,043	42,556	29,266	28,420
U.S.S.R.	---	7,084	7,554	9,566
United States	17,532	24,252	5,308	5,302
Sudan	---	2,131	1,865	2,510
Switzerland	2	151	1,385	4,560
China (Mainland)	94	3,701	3,245	289
Other	5,415	5,237	9,909	6,193
Tobacco, unmanufactured	18,939	17,407	16,006	16,960
Greece	2,488	2,143	3,012	3,982
India	712	1,109	1,502	2,221
United States	10,573	7,675	3,912	2,083
Bulgaria	2,071	1,474	1,809	1,806
Yugoslavia	1,017	1,651	1,422	1,580
China (Mainland)	1,043	1,459	1,436	1,574
Turkey	272	966	1,203	887
Other	763	930	1,710	2,827
Wool	3,661	4,759	5,411	9,934
Australia	1,087	2,826	3,075	5,346
Iraq	1,642	1,216	1,343	2,904
Syria	---	461	440	1,345
Other	932	256	553	339
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	38,294	37,034	17,056	9,132
India	24,266	22,504	7,350	2,638
Lebanon	920	308	---	2,068
Ceylon	319	4,698	63	1,049
Ghana	905	148	708	925
China (Mainland)	8,364	5,898	6,284	800
Brazil	1,582	1,620	1,335	307
Other	1,938	1,858	1,316	1,345
Vegetables and preparations	3,472	5,686	6,438	6,234
Syria	26	1,550	1,996	2,733
Ethiopia	193	563	352	859
Netherlands	838	820	1,274	633
Ireland	121	433	521	483
Other	2,294	2,320	2,295	1,526
Dairy products and eggs	2,302	2,104	2,321	4,105
Netherlands	674	648	918	1,427
Czechoslovakia	42	152	190	519
United States	756	514	528	513
Other	830	790	685	1,646

Continued--

Table 25.--Major agricultural imports of UAR (Egypt), calendar years 1966-69--Con.

Commodity and country	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Meats and preparations	16,856	4,649	1,733	3,056
China (Mainland)	8,287	3,745	1,327	1,971
Rumania	382	130	112	613
Yugoslavia	818	741	198	458
Other	7,369	33	96	14
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	1,670	4,639	2,819	2,974
Sudan	1,613	3,524	2,426	2,332
Iraq	---	510	393	406
Switzerland	---	605	---	---
Other	57	---	---	236
Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	2,121	1,742	1,754	2,795
Sudan	1,005	1,521	1,448	1,726
Kenya	119	---	14	414
Other	997	221	292	655
Feed grains	10,854	12,997	8,098	2,783
United States	---	1,991	---	1,697
Mozambique	---	6,670	5,616	983
Mexico	5,653	---	---	---
Kenya	---	---	1,773	---
China (Mainland)	5,099	---	---	---
Yugoslavia	---	2,611	---	---
Other	102	1,725	709	103
Rubber, natural	1,720	1,305	1,998	2,275
Ceylon	---	529	845	1,327
Singapore	1,438	721	1,071	878
Other	282	55	82	70
Sugar and preparations and honey	24,931	12,231	3,690	1,049
Cuba	17,112	8,723	1,631	670
U.S.S.R.	2,816	2,779	2,039	322
Other	5,003	729	20	57
Total agricultural imports	317,321	343,398	243,355	190,936
France	9,307	10,939	50,444	40,843
U.S.S.R.	3,178	83,340	32,037	27,214
Spain	904	21,814	16,775	16,275
United States	143,549	47,223	10,582	10,340
Sudan	7,750	14,729	5,969	7,740
Iran	---	---	---	6,196
India	25,665	24,420	9,087	5,910
Bulgaria	2,173	7,158	7,093	5,688
Australia	2,475	5,041	4,070	5,347
China (Mainland)	25,087	16,998	13,651	5,232
Syria	63	2,840	4,693	4,797
Switzerland	94	850	1,481	4,773

Compiled from United Nations data.

Table 26.--Libya's total agricultural imports and imports from the United States, calendar years 1967-69

SITC Code	Sect. : Div. : Group or Subgroup	Commodity	World			United States		
			1967	1968	1969	1967	1968	1969
			-- 1,000 dollars --					
00		:Live animals	14,254	15,670	14,130	---	---	---
01		:Meats and preparations	3,938	4,822	6,745	132	185	148
02		:Dairy products and eggs	7,877	8,383	10,774	165	155	190
04		:Cereals and preparations	19,909	17,524	18,879	350	1,453	1,322
	:041, 046	:Wheat and wheat flour	11,382	12,096	12,425	11	13	644
	:042	:Rice	2,784	2,183	3,807	155	301	431
	:043-045	:Coarse grains	3,431	1,327	798	50	938	59
	:047, 048	:Other grain preparations	2,312	1,918	1,849	134	201	188
	:051-053	:Fruits, nuts, and preparations	6,124	8,629	8,448	306	762	737
	:054-055	:Vegetables and preparations	4,062	2,658	2,416	156	215	248
06		:Sugar and preparations and honey	6,347	3,447	6,661	7	83	67
07		:Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	7,555	10,519	12,473	93	222	230
08		:Feeding stuff for animals	1,677	2,622	3,078	61	54	31
11		:Beverages, excluding distilled alcoholic ..	1,187	1,714	1,425	60	66	60
*21	:121.0	:Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,712	1,739	2,464	130	128	1,911
22		:Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	---	---	---	---	---	---
		:Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	7	137	148	---	---	---
	:261-265	:Natural fibers	67	196	74	---	---	---
*262		:Wool	---	34	8	---	---	---
:263.1-263.2		:Cotton	18	17	9	---	---	---
		:Animal and vegetable oils and fats	7,947	5,239	2,884	43	58	61
:091.3, 411.3		:Animal fats, including lard	---	16	7	---	2	---
:421, 422		:Vegetable oils	7,667	4,911	2,623	25	37	40
:091.4, 431		:Animal and vegetable oils and fats and :waxes, processed	280	312	254	18	19	21
:231.1		:Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	---	---
29	:099, 551.1, :599.5	:Other	2,112	2,889	2,905	280	511	377
		:Total	84,775	86,188	93,504	1,783	3,892	5,382

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Table 27.--UAR's (Egypt) total agricultural imports and imports from the United States, calendar years 1963-69

SITC Code		Commodity	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Sect.	Group or Div.								
Subgroup									
-- 1,000 dollars --									
:World:									
00	:	: Live animals	8,638	6,790	2,817	7,810	7,516	18	466
01	:	: Meats and preparations	3,438	5,908	9,867	16,856	4,649	1,733	3,056
02	:	: Dairy products and eggs	7,620	2,816	7,227	2,302	2,104	2,321	4,105
04	:	: Cereals and preparations	154,307	172,693	152,755	161,495	194,326	144,503	91,637
:	:041, 046	: Wheat and wheat flour	141,735	142,710	141,863	150,493	179,767	136,342	88,790
:	:042	: Rice	---	1	1	2	1,340	4	2
:	:043-045	: Coarse grains	11,317	28,766	10,768	10,854	12,997	8,098	2,783
:	:047, 048	: Other grain preparations	1,255	1,216	123	146	222	59	62
:	:051-053	: Fruits, nuts, and preparations	5,014	2,467	999	818	496	467	740
:	:054-055	: Vegetables and preparations	2,374	2,843	2,707	3,472	5,686	6,438	6,234
06	:	: Sugar and preparations and honey	12,552	12,561	8,012	24,931	12,231	3,690	1,049
07	:	: Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	28,678	30,731	34,001	38,294	37,034	17,056	9,132
08	:	: Feeding stuff for animals	89	27	397	1,030	221	442	797
11	:	: Beverages, excluding distilled alcoholic ..	28	56	102	127	12	33	36
:	:121.0	: Tobacco, unmanufactured	16,059	17,303	18,689	18,939	17,407	16,006	16,960
*21	:	: Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	1,976	2,132	1,853	2,121	1,742	1,754	2,795
22	:	: Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	3,187	1,286	1,082	1,670	4,639	2,819	2,974
:	:261-265	: Natural fibers	7,170	6,612	10,975	7,701	9,199	12,435	16,367
:	:*262	: Wool	1,993	2,696	3,900	3,661	4,759	5,411	9,934
:	:263.1-263.2	: Cotton	42	27	---	57	29	---	33
:	:	: Animal and vegetable oils and fats	30,971	31,909	23,551	23,043	42,556	29,266	28,420
:	:091.3, 411.3	: Animal fats, including lard	8,307	11,539	11,306	12,148	12,079	7,602	8,383
:	:421, 422	: Vegetable oils	21,758	18,952	11,553	9,964	30,226	21,204	18,327
:	:091.4, 431	: Animal and vegetable oils and fats and : waxes, processed	906	1,418	692	931	251	460	1,710
:	:231.1	: Rubber, natural	2,511	1,791	2,357	1,720	1,305	1,998	2,275
29	:099, 551.1, : 599.5	: Other	3,975	3,500	5,215	4,992	2,275	2,376	3,893
:	:	: Total	288,587	301,425	282,606	317,321	343,398	243,355	190,936
:United States:									
00	:	: Live animals	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	---
01	:	: Meats and preparations	NA	NA	2,527	5,297	8	---	---
02	:	: Dairy products and eggs	NA	NA	3,882	756	514	528	513
04	:	: Cereals and preparations	NA	NA	82,194	108,328	13,721	---	1,697
:	:041, 046	: Wheat and wheat flour	NA	NA	74,464	108,325	11,730	---	---
:	:042	: Rice	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	---
:	:043-045	: Coarse grains	NA	NA	7,728	---	1,991	---	1,697
:	:047, 048	: Other grain preparations	NA	NA	2	3	---	---	---
:	:051-053	: Fruits, nuts, and preparations	NA	NA	5	1	---	1	8
:	:054-055	: Vegetables and preparations	NA	NA	132	277	143	36	40
06	:	: Sugar and preparations and honey	NA	NA	2	9	---	---	---
07	:	: Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	NA	NA	1	16	3	---	---
08	:	: Feeding stuff for animals	NA	NA	187	316	209	323	467
11	:	: Beverages, excluding distilled alcoholic ..	NA	NA	2	1	---	---	---
:	:121.0	: Tobacco, unmanufactured	NA	NA	8,927	10,573	7,675	3,912	2,083
*21	:	: Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	NA	NA	---	220	150	---	---
22	:	: Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	NA	NA	12	---	---	---	---
:	:261-265	: Natural fibers	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	---
:	:*262	: Wool	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	---
:	:263.1-263.2	: Cotton	NA	NA	---	---	---	---	---
:	:	: Animal and vegetable oils and fats	NA	NA	18,368	17,532	24,252	5,308	5,302
:	:091.3, 411.3	: Animal fats, including lard	NA	NA	9,725	9,620	9,674	4,316	5,302
:	:421, 422	: Vegetable oils	NA	NA	8,637	7,892	14,578	990	---
:	:091.4, 431	: Animal and vegetable oils and fats and : waxes, processed	NA	NA	6	20	---	2	---
:	:231.1	: Rubber, natural	NA	NA	---	5	---	---	---
29	:099, 551.1, : 599.5	: Other	NA	NA	230	218	548	474	230
:	:	: Total	NA	NA	116,469	143,549	47,223	10,582	10,340

NA = Not available.

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

France, the U.S.S.R., and Spain sold large shipments of wheat and flour to Egypt in 1968 and 1969, making them leading sources for farm products. Wheat and flour shipments accounted for 95 percent of Egypt's 1969 farm imports from France, 98 percent of the total from Spain, and 63 percent of the total from the U.S.S.R.

Leading sources abroad in 1969 for Egypt's other major farm imports by commodities were: Tobacco, Greece and India; fats and oils, the U.S.S.R. and Switzerland; wool, Australia and Iraq; coffee and tea, India and Lebanon; vegetables, Syria; dairy products, the Netherlands; meats, Mainland China; and oilseeds and hides, Sudan.

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS OF DENMARK AND TURKEY

Denmark.--Danish agricultural exports were valued at \$1.14 billion in 1969, 5 percent above the previous year but 3 percent below the 1966 peak. Export gains, ranging from 2 percent for hides to 83 percent for feed grains, were recorded for all major farm commodities except dairy products and sugar (tables 28 and 30).

Meats generally account for about one-half the value of Denmark's exports of farm products. In 1969, despite a 3-percent gain in meat shipments, the share declined 1 point to 48 percent. Dairy products accounted for 16 percent, and hides and skins and live animals about 6 percent each of total exports.

Farm exports to the United States, valued at \$126 million in 1969, were 4 percent above the year-earlier level. Meats (\$90 million) accounted for 71 percent. Hides and skins and dairy products each accounted for about 9 percent. The United States purchased 16 percent of meats and hides, 12 percent of beverages, 10 percent of other grain preparations, 7 percent of sugar, and 6 percent of dairy products exported by Denmark in 1969.

The United Kingdom, Denmark's best agricultural market, purchased \$400 million of exports in 1969. Shipments to the United Kingdom, up 2 percent from 1968, represented more than a third of Denmark's total farm exports. As a customer for Danish farm commodities, the United Kingdom ranked first for meats (\$269 million), dairy products and eggs (\$89 million), and animal feeds (\$14 million); second for beverages (\$6 million); and third for hides and skins (\$8 million), fats and oils (\$3 million), and feed grains (\$1 million).

Exports in 1969 to West Germany, valued at \$161 million, were up 20 percent from the year before, reflecting sharp gains in live animals and feed grains. Live animals accounted for one-third of Denmark's farm product sales to West Germany in 1969, hides and skins 15 percent, dairy products 11 percent, and meats 10 percent.

Other important Danish markets for specified farm products included Sweden, meats and animal feeds; Italy and France, meats and hides; Norway, sugar and grain preparations; and Switzerland, hides, dairy products, and animal feeds.

Turkey.--Turkish farm exports totaled \$456 million in 1969, up 5 percent from the year-earlier level. Brisk gains in fruits, sugar, fats and oils, and meats were largely offset by smaller exports of cotton, tobacco, animal feeds, and wool (tables 29 and 31).

A \$35 million (28 percent) advance in fruit sales pushed this category's share to more than one-third of Turkish farm exports. Sugar exports have fluctuated widely in recent years -- at \$14 million in 1969 they were 5 times the previous year's level but still substantially below the \$20 million peak in 1964. Turkish sales of animal and vegetable fats and oils soared from \$1 million in 1968 to \$13 million in 1969. Meanwhile, meat shipments moved briskly to nearly \$4 million, up from 1968's \$1 million.

Reflecting sharply reduced tobacco shipments, Turkey's exports of farm products to the United States in 1969 dropped one-fifth below the year-earlier level to \$52 million.

The U.S. share of all Turkish exports declined to 11.5 percent in 1969 from 15.2 percent in 1968. Tobacco (\$41 million), fruits and nuts (\$8 million), and hides and skins (\$1.5 million) accounted for nearly all of Turkey's farm exports to the United States. The United States took 50 percent of Turkish tobacco exports and 22 percent of Turkish hide and skin exports in 1969.

Exports to West Germany, Turkey's best agricultural customer, advanced 31 percent to \$105 million -- equaling nearly one-fourth of Turkey's total farm exports in 1969. West Germany's major purchases were fruits and nuts (\$71 million), cotton (\$17 million), and tobacco (\$11 million). The United States was Turkey's second largest farm product customer. Italy became Turkey's third-ranking agricultural market by taking \$35 million worth of farm products (mainly cotton, fruits, and fats and oils) in 1969. This was nearly double the 1968 total.

Table 28.--Major agricultural exports of Denmark, calendar years 1966-69

Commodity and country	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Meats and preparations	596,430	578,748	528,100	544,121
United Kingdom	309,750	297,653	257,194	269,184
United States	84,626	73,717	80,340	89,623
Italy	50,931	53,624	53,266	56,746
Sweden	14,393	18,343	24,200	25,209
West Germany	30,559	18,460	17,383	16,314
France	20,124	13,925	8,795	8,408
Other	86,047	103,026	86,922	78,637
Dairy products and eggs	219,380	219,537	191,213	187,163
United Kingdom	113,911	111,473	96,349	88,613
West Germany	44,082	30,472	23,271	17,920
United States	10,021	11,008	9,135	11,313
Venezuela	1,751	2,588	4,799	5,705
Sweden	3,567	3,690	3,513	4,239
Canada	1,859	2,190	2,402	3,395
Switzerland	2,817	1,589	1,733	2,538
Other	41,372	56,527	50,011	53,440
Hides, skins, and furs, undressed ..	65,896	54,788	73,072	74,369
West Germany	13,792	10,925	21,321	23,841
United States	21,699	14,560	16,343	11,994
United Kingdom	10,191	8,083	7,748	8,384
Italy	6,007	4,565	3,534	6,187
Sweden	2,469	3,840	4,886	5,265
Switzerland	1,197	2,305	5,880	3,309
France	1,560	1,785	3,014	3,258
Other	8,981	8,725	10,346	12,131
Live animals	60,938	39,348	47,932	63,517
West Germany	51,243	26,603	33,111	52,495
Italy	1,021	1,153	1,529	2,250
Spain	5	783	1,334	1,598
Switzerland	3,240	945	651	1,101
Belgium-Luxembourg	531	4,036	3,915	643
Netherlands	142	1,735	3,312	912
Other	4,756	4,093	4,080	4,518
Animal feeds	38,055	43,054	51,603	55,511
United Kingdom	5,153	4,165	11,904	13,751
Sweden	14,139	15,467	13,817	12,953
West Germany	10,322	11,343	9,398	11,357
Netherlands	450	3,044	3,906	3,756
Switzerland	1,239	1,473	2,162	2,336
Other	6,752	7,562	10,416	11,358
Beverages, excl. dist. alcoholic ..	25,875	28,271	29,640	33,209
Sweden	4,540	5,215	6,990	7,436
United Kingdom	4,691	5,215	5,341	5,823
United States	3,412	3,146	3,648	4,031
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,361	4,193	3,110	3,120
France	932	784	998	1,079
Other	8,939	9,718	9,553	11,720

Continued--

Table 28.--Major agricultural exports of Denmark, calendar years 1966-69--Con.

Commodity and country	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Animal and vegetable fats and oils	25,529	25,187	22,114	23,599
Sweden	3,927	3,064	5,067	5,804
West Germany	3,255	3,534	2,855	3,045
United Kingdom	5,024	3,631	3,294	2,922
Netherlands	3,209	3,104	1,926	1,528
Italy	821	1,274	1,212	1,456
Norway	939	1,233	994	1,353
Other	8,354	9,347	6,766	7,491
Other grain preparations	15,592	13,976	15,532	18,470
Sweden	3,873	4,646	4,996	6,509
Norway	1,026	1,557	1,832	2,567
United States	736	1,049	1,380	1,899
Brazil	1,800	1,002	973	1,331
Other	8,157	5,722	6,351	6,164
Feed grains	15,911	15,783	9,719	17,835
West Germany	7,133	7,361	4,308	10,151
East Germany	2,099	2,206	990	3,343
United Kingdom	433	316	122	1,046
Brazil	708	319	813	837
Other	5,538	5,581	3,486	2,458
Sugar and preparations and honey	8,778	9,899	15,586	12,073
Norway	3,100	2,845	3,328	3,877
Sweden	1,655	1,866	3,325	2,175
Netherlands	841	801	1,940	1,101
United States	570	638	958	866
United Kingdom	507	304	1,023	701
Switzerland	149	1,235	2,274	336
Other	1,956	2,210	2,738	3,017
Vegetables and preparations	9,698	9,055	8,323	10,987
Sweden	3,046	2,094	2,659	4,086
West Germany	1,706	1,249	1,490	1,756
Finland	1,394	1,377	1,325	1,574
Norway	299	242	420	766
United Kingdom	383	967	705	529
Other	2,870	3,126	1,724	2,276
Total agricultural exports	1,171,883	1,122,384	1,083,076	1,140,450
United Kingdom	457,493	440,633	392,141	399,544
West Germany	186,666	130,720	133,939	161,141
United States	130,180	111,282	121,507	126,475
Sweden	65,939	73,736	87,610	93,108
Italy	67,263	67,943	66,192	73,154
France	34,884	27,197	21,485	22,472
Norway	16,910	15,782	18,069	19,702
Switzerland	27,421	22,960	20,450	18,883
Netherlands	11,720	16,728	21,371	15,352
East Germany	16,491	16,718	6,849	10,617
Canada	5,566	6,910	9,492	10,566
Belgium-Luxembourg	8,092	14,958	17,399	10,499
Other	143,258	176,819	166,572	178,935

Table 29.--Major agricultural exports of Turkey,
calendar years 1967-69

Commodity and country	1967	1968	1969
	-- 1,000 dollars --		
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	131,168	126,033	160,903
West Germany	48,070	47,299	71,368
U.S.S.R.	19,930	20,861	19,393
United Kingdom	10,828	9,907	10,907
France	8,218	8,031	9,373
United States	8,399	8,776	7,649
Italy	4,827	3,559	7,566
Netherlands	6,750	5,441	6,431
Other	24,146	22,159	28,216
Cotton	131,415	139,121	113,553
West Germany	18,831	14,416	16,956
Italy	16,074	10,528	12,382
United Kingdom	17,788	17,879	11,790
Switzerland	16,853	15,738	9,578
Lebanon	8,115	14,519	8,752
Belgium-Luxembourg	9,626	9,429	7,576
Netherlands	1,438	3,618	4,636
France	8,762	3,208	5,066
Portugal	2,818	6,567	4,573
Japan	12,206	13,095	2,740
Other	18,904	30,124	29,504
Tobacco	117,962	94,805	81,453
United States	75,237	53,242	40,591
West Germany	8,893	13,476	11,355
Japan	3,129	1,044	5,024
Czechoslovakia	3,429	5,028	4,241
Hungary	6,067	1,816	4,326
East Germany	3,094	2,769	3,771
Other	18,113	17,430	12,145
Animal feeds	25,382	20,272	17,892
Switzerland	4,325	5,439	5,561
Denmark	8,033	5,393	2,929
Hungary	1,398	695	1,679
West Germany	2,326	1,920	1,325
France	379	1,091	1,024
Sweden	2,947	1,019	867
Other	5,974	4,715	4,507
Sugar and preparations and honey	7,770	2,267	13,884
Iraq	2,824	---	4,188
Finland	---	---	3,324
Libya	---	---	1,858
Switzerland	---	228	1,669
United Kingdom	543	567	1,199
France	1,368	1,212	186
Bulgaria	---	---	855
Israel	2,367	---	---
Other	668	260	605

Continued--

Table 29.--Major agricultural exports of Turkey,
calendar years 1967-69--Continued

Commodity and country	1967	1968	1969
	-- 1,000 dollars --		
Animal and vegetable fats and oils	7,336	1,378	13,021
Italy	4,176	785	11,616
France	2,052	166	1,041
Iraq	120	171	153
Other	988	256	211
Live animals	9,125	10,664	11,430
Lebanon	6,463	2,700	4,222
U.S.S.R.	23	---	3,859
Syria	1,109	814	1,715
Iran	159	6,581	1,113
Other	1,371	569	521
Wool	8,926	8,924	6,754
U.S.S.R.	4,380	3,542	3,158
United Kingdom	1,202	1,026	1,545
Hungary	1,068	973	242
Poland	231	546	342
Czechoslovakia	501	601	276
Other	1,544	2,236	1,191
Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	5,504	5,698	6,735
United States	1,401	1,504	1,507
Italy	1,176	537	815
Lebanon	353	449	791
Czechoslovakia	273	458	567
Other	2,301	2,750	3,055
Vegetables and preparations	6,819	7,163	6,371
Lebanon	942	1,983	1,124
West Germany	668	886	1,111
Italy	740	974	673
Bulgaria	1,023	652	359
Czechoslovakia	143	420	436
Other	3,303	2,248	2,668
Meats and preparations	27	1,036	3,732
Iran	---	345	2,963
Kuwait	2	501	406
Libya	---	157	218
Other	25	33	145
Total agricultural exports	468,786	433,500	455,923
West Germany	81,327	80,104	104,812
United States	88,225	65,891	52,241
Italy	31,535	19,247	35,480
U.S.S.R.	28,069	29,708	29,888
United Kingdom	31,951	30,589	26,619
Switzerland	25,647	24,897	24,232
France	23,714	16,656	19,957
Lebanon	17,768	22,131	16,639
Netherlands	10,451	11,867	13,940
Belgium-Luxembourg	14,557	14,493	12,133
Hungary	14,957	10,396	11,693
Czechoslovakia	8,641	11,022	11,116
Other	91,944	96,499	97,173

Compiled from United Nations data.

Table 30. --Denmark's total agricultural exports and exports to the United States, calendar years 1962-69

SITC Code	Commodity	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Sect. : Group or	Div. : Subgroup								
-- 1,000 dollars --									
World:									
00	Live animals	72,149	80,026	79,706	89,403	60,938	39,348	47,932	63,517
01	Meats and preparations	405,933	467,933	508,497	525,381	596,430	578,748	528,100	544,121
02	Dairy products and eggs	211,762	214,768	220,788	224,682	219,380	219,537	191,213	187,163
04	Cereals and preparations	23,804	30,289	23,321	42,185	36,855	29,812	25,340	38,870
:041, 046	Wheat and wheat flour	292	5,599	455	5,205	5,299	29	76	2,548
:042	Rice	---	---	---	7	53	24	13	17
:043-045	Coarse grains	13,663	13,106	10,826	22,987	15,911	15,783	9,719	17,835
:047, 048	Other grain preparations	9,849	11,584	12,040	13,986	15,592	13,976	15,532	18,470
:051-053	Fruits, nuts, and								
	preparations	4,610	4,061	4,042	4,128	4,454	4,194	5,012	6,333
:054-055	Vegetables and preparations:	12,058	14,205	12,836	9,297	9,698	9,055	8,323	10,987
06	Sugar and preparations and								
	honey	5,630	16,703	26,654	12,039	8,778	9,899	15,586	12,073
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa,								
	spices, etc.	1,013	1,477	1,740	2,470	3,296	4,255	3,505	3,223
08	Feeding stuff for animals ..	22,865	24,313	29,981	37,197	38,055	43,054	51,603	55,511
11	Beverages, excluding								
	distilled alcoholic	15,500	17,229	19,712	20,783	25,875	28,271	29,640	33,209
*21	Tobacco, unmanufactured ...	164	626	291	205	237	283	349	83
	Hides, skins, and furs,								
	undressed	28,986	30,849	44,786	51,440	65,896	54,788	73,072	74,369
22	Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil								
	kernels	3,746	5,948	6,607	5,789	6,011	4,034	2,769	2,773
:261-265	Natural fibers	2,062	2,058	2,012	1,905	1,708	1,494	908	955
*262	Wool	1,694	1,793	1,748	1,545	1,445	1,229	717	724
:263.1-263.2	Cotton	78	---	13	---	1	97	---	31
	Animal and vegetable oils								
	and fats	22,203	23,526	22,465	25,606	25,529	25,187	22,114	23,599
:091.3, 411.3	Animal fats, incl. lard ..	7,745	7,775	8,736	9,611	12,017	9,510	7,029	7,421
:421, 422	Vegetable oils	10,083	11,461	11,207	11,771	9,581	11,088	9,452	9,500
:091.4, 431	Animal and vegetable oils:								
	and fats and waxes,								
	processed	4,375	4,290	2,522	4,224	3,931	4,589	5,633	6,678
:231.1	Rubber, natural	---	---	238	28	23	13	37	65
29	Other	47,117	54,141	59,028	65,767	68,720	70,412	77,573	83,599
:599.5									
	Total	879,602	988,132	1,062,704	1,118,305	1,171,883	1,122,384	1,083,076	1,140,450
United States:									
00	Live animals	---	---	---	13	2	---	12	---
01	Meats and preparations	43,756	50,761	48,562	66,594	84,626	73,717	80,340	89,623
02	Dairy products and eggs	4,381	4,223	4,452	5,252	10,021	11,008	9,135	11,313
04	Cereals and preparations	531	670	1,272	1,014	736	1,049	1,552	1,899
:041, 046	Wheat and wheat flour	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:042	Rice	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:043-045	Coarse grains	143	---	123	64	---	---	172	---
:048, 047	Other grain preparations	388	670	1,149	950	736	1,049	1,380	1,899
:051-053	Fruits, nuts, and								
	preparations	---	---	---	14	49	5	156	44
:054-055	Vegetables and preparations:	---	---	---	8	10	8	6	7
06	Sugar and preparations and								
	honey	542	461	810	472	570	638	958	866
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa,								
	spices, etc.	110	104	---	111	125	126	115	199
08	Feeding stuff for animals ..	---	---	136	169	121	39	103	73
11	Beverages, excluding								
	distilled alcoholic	2,595	2,751	3,407	3,142	3,412	3,146	3,648	4,031
:121.0	Tobacco, unmanufactured ...	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1
*21	Hides, skins, and furs,								
	undressed	9,770	9,810	16,812	16,776	21,699	14,560	16,343	11,994
22	Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil								
	kernels	684	466	338	280	121	496	386	38
:261-265	Natural fibers	---	---	---	9	29	10	15	28
*262	Wool	---	---	---	---	13	2	---	8
:263.1-263.2	Cotton	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Animal and vegetable oils								
	and fats	800	429	137	232	635	713	1,095	684
:091.3, 411.3	Animal fats, incl. lard ..	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:421, 422	Vegetable oils	320	226	137	124	216	227	739	489
:091.4, 431	Animal and vegetable oils:								
	and fats and waxes,								
	processed	480	203	---	108	419	486	356	195
:231.1	Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
29	Other	3,616	5,428	5,160	6,260	8,024	5,767	7,642	5,675
:599.5									
	Total	66,785	75,103	81,086	100,346	130,180	111,282	121,507	126,475

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Table 31--Turkey's total agricultural exports and exports to the United States, calendar years 1962-69

SITC Code	Commodity	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Sect. : Group or	Div. : Subgroup								
-- 1,000 dollars --									
World:									
00	Live animals	18,956	17,192	13,797	17,489	10,144	9,125	10,664	11,430
01	Meats and preparations	---	---	51	115	7	27	1,036	3,732
02	Dairy products and eggs	154	---	231	131	274	28	27	14
04	Cereals and preparations	1,369	4,486	5,975	4,112	2,541	1,624	1,638	348
:041, 046	Wheat and wheat flour	---	---	2	2	6	23	248	21
:042	Rice	---	---	209	---	3	246	255	---
:043-045	Coarse grains	1,369	4,486	5,754	4,110	2,524	1,346	1,130	317
:047, 048	Other grain preparations	---	---	10	---	8	9	5	10
:051-053	Fruits, nuts, and preparations	91,715	87,231	85,351	104,180	97,423	131,168	126,033	160,903
:054-055	Vegetables and preparations	5,205	3,574	4,586	7,016	7,836	6,819	7,163	6,371
06	Sugar and preparations and honey ..	8,335	11,561	19,916	8,935	8,121	7,770	2,267	13,884
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc. ...	708	769	1,910	1,722	1,967	2,824	2,776	3,039
08	Feeding stuff for animals	13,428	13,885	17,431	20,655	20,990	25,382	20,272	17,892
11	Beverages, excluding distilled	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	alcoholic	181	156	130	220	396	422	649	500
:121.0	Tobacco, unmanufactured	96,166	66,755	90,132	89,528	107,555	117,962	94,805	81,453
*21	Hides, skins, and furs, undressed ..	6,007	6,368	6,795	7,234	7,909	5,504	5,698	6,735
22	Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels ..	1,603	1,045	2,090	3,648	2,084	1,321	1,384	2,662
:261-265	Natural fibers	75,872	97,178	101,450	113,275	139,122	141,825	148,402	121,884
*262	Wool	11,980	17,375	11,783	12,832	9,128	8,926	8,924	6,754
:263.1-263.2	Cotton	63,507	79,512	89,373	99,375	128,501	131,415	139,121	113,553
	Animal and vegetable oils and								
	fats	14,422	13,062	4,072	11,762	2,489	7,336	1,378	13,021
:091.3,411.3	Animal fats, including lard	---	---	21	11	21	1	13	1
:421, 422	Vegetable oils	14,273	12,911	3,865	11,601	2,332	7,101	1,271	12,943
:091.4, 431	Animal and vegetable oils and								
	fats and waxes, processed	149	151	186	150	136	234	94	77
:231.1	Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
29	:099, 551.1,								
:599.5	Other	7,419	8,846	9,234	11,573	13,840	9,649	9,308	12,055
	Total	341,540	332,108	363,151	401,595	422,698	468,786	433,500	455,923
United States:									
00	Live animals	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
01	Meats and preparations	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
02	Dairy products and eggs	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---
04	Cereals and preparations	312	355	12	4	14	29	247	---
:041, 046	Wheat and wheat flour	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:042	Rice	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:043-045	Coarse grains	312	355	12	4	14	29	247	---
:047, 048	Other grain preparations	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:051-053	Fruits, nuts, and preparations	7,970	7,056	6,160	7,889	5,034	8,399	8,776	7,649
:054-055	Vegetables and preparations	---	---	3	49	35	40	20	51
06	Sugar and preparations and honey ..	3,637	---	---	116	---	---	1	144
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc. ...	129	235	329	211	286	412	286	293
08	Feeding stuff for animals	---	---	---	90	78	9	---	---
11	Beverages, excluding distilled								
	alcoholic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
:121.0	Tobacco, unmanufactured	52,783	36,503	57,765	57,793	63,581	75,237	53,242	40,591
*21	Hides, skins, and furs, undressed ..	1,012	402	760	1,117	1,429	1,401	1,504	1,507
22	Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels ..	---	---	134	225	331	139	372	508
:261-265	Natural fibers	754	786	646	394	455	600	552	199
*262	Wool	558	666	371	231	157	71	23	26
:263.1-263.2	Cotton	196	120	275	163	298	529	529	173
	Animal and vegetable oils and								
	fats	780	---	280	884	30	330	---	---
:091.3,411.3	Animal fats, including lard	---	---	8	---	---	---	---	---
:421, 422	Vegetable oils	780	---	242	884	30	315	---	---
:091.4, 431	Animal and vegetable oils and								
	fats and waxes, processed	---	---	30	---	---	15	---	---
:231.1	Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
29	:099, 551.1,								
:599.5	Other	1,572	2,141	1,909	2,483	1,779	1,629	891	1,299
	Total	68,949	47,478	67,998	71,255	73,056	88,225	65,891	52,241

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).



Export Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, JULY-DECEMBER 1970

U.S. agricultural exports in October-December 1970, the second quarter of fiscal year 1971, rose to an alltime high of \$2.18 billion, 15 percent above the same period in 1969 and 32 percent above July-September 1970. U.S. agricultural exports in the first 6 months of fiscal year 1971 totaled a record \$3.83 billion, 16 percent above the same period a year earlier, and above the previous high for July-December in 1966. Compared with July-December 1969, wheat grain accounted for about one-third of the increase and soybeans for over one-fourth. Other advances occurred for soybean oil, tallow, dairy products, feed grains, and protein meal. Tobacco, rice, meats, and hides and skins declined.

Exports of grains and preparations advanced \$1.44 billion in July-December 1970, up from \$1.19 billion for the same period a year earlier. Wheat and products accounted for two-thirds of the gain. Most of the increase in wheat stems from the reduced 1970 crop and lower stocks in Europe. European supplies of all grains are currently about 8 million to 9 million tons below a year ago. In July-December, Europe purchased approximately 79 million bushels of U.S. wheat, accounting for around two-fifths of the total export gain. In addition to increased shipments to Europe, the United States exported more wheat to markets supplied by European producers in 1969/70. Exports also were larger to India, Japan, Israel, and Morocco. Because of the substantial rise in feed grain prices, especially corn, low quality wheat is currently very competitive with feed grains in many foreign countries.

U.S. feed grain exports advanced to 11.4 million tons in July-December 1970, from 10.8 million tons for the same period a year earlier. Larger exports of barley, grain sorghums, and oats accounted for this increase. Corn exports were down 45 million bushels from a year earlier.

Japan, our top market, purchased about 6 percent more feed grains in July-December 1970 than a year earlier. U.S. feed grain exports also advanced to the European Community, Mexico, Venezuela, Korea, and Portugal.

U.S. rice exports of 18.2 million bags were slightly smaller than the 19.7 million a year earlier. A substantial rise in foreign free world rice production limited U.S. exports. U.S. exports under Government-financed programs in the first half of 1970/71 to the developing countries were very large. Movement declined to the European Community and most other developed countries.

U.S. exports of oilseeds and products continued advancing during the second quarter of 1970/71. Oilseed and product exports advanced to \$1.0 billion in the first half of 1970/71, 31 percent larger than the like period a year earlier. U.S. soybean exports rose to 220 million bushels from 189 million. The increase was concentrated in Japan and Western Europe. Japan purchased 59 million bushels in July-December 1970, up from 45 million in 1969. The European Community, the major purchaser in Europe, took 75

Table 32.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
July-December 1969 and 1970

Commodity	July-December		Change
	1969	1970 <u>1/</u>	
	<u>-- Million dollars --</u>		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	50	68	+36
Fats, oils, and greases	91	131	+44
Hides and skins	79	66	-16
Meats and meat products	80	72	-10
Poultry products	30	31	+3
Other	46	63	+37
Total animals and products ..	<u>376</u>	<u>431</u>	+15
Cotton, excluding linters	123	149	+21
Feeds and fodders, excluding protein meal:			
Corn byproducts	19	20	+5
Alfalfa meal	11	17	+55
Other	31	35	+13
Total feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal ...	<u>61</u>	<u>72</u>	+18
Fruits and preparations	187	180	-4
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excl. products ...	556	633	+14
Rice	166	151	-9
Wheat and products	441	612	+39
Other	30	45	+50
Total grains and preparations:	<u>1,193</u>	<u>1,441</u>	+21
Nuts and preparations	32	41	+28
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils ...	75	125	+67
Soybeans	494	641	+30
Protein meal	152	191	+26
Other	48	47	-2
Total oilseeds and products ..	<u>769</u>	<u>1,004</u>	+31
Tobacco, unmanufactured	348	297	-15
Vegetables and preparations	99	97	-2
Other	115	119	+3
Total exports	3,303	3,831	+16

1/ Preliminary.

Table 33.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by month,
July 1962 to December 1970

Months	1962/63	1963/64	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71 1/
-- Million dollars --									
July	402.0	410.5	479.7	548.0	489.9	472.3	465.7	499.8	558.3
August	359.4	408.7	419.6	459.3	571.0	468.3	489.8	438.4	528.5
September	396.3	432.9	494.7	484.6	564.0	490.9	469.6	471.5	561.1
October	389.2	552.3	575.7	587.1	622.4	531.8	463.8	644.9	724.1
November	451.4	574.5	607.7	651.4	697.7	667.7	609.4	657.8	719.5
December	462.0	588.1	669.5	648.3	638.6	563.6	610.7	590.9	739.4
Total July- December	2,460.3	2,967.0	3,246.9	3,378.7	3,583.6	3,194.6	3,108.2	3,303.3	3,830.9
January	201.9	542.8	210.4	505.7	530.2	545.6	177.7	515.3	
February	492.2	523.2	325.7	519.7	512.9	547.5	239.5	550.5	
March	505.2	523.6	696.2	619.5	552.0	544.5	517.2	563.1	
April	499.7	521.1	553.8	552.3	524.5	523.9	602.0	553.6	
May	505.4	530.5	532.9	549.4	548.1	497.6	583.6	567.1	
June	412.9	459.4	530.9	551.1	521.0	461.4	513.2	593.4	
Total January- June	2,617.3	3,100.6	2,849.9	3,297.7	3,188.7	3,120.5	2,633.2	3,343.0	
Total fiscal year	5,077.6	6,067.6	6,096.8	6,676.4	6,772.3	6,315.1	5,741.4	6,646.3	

1/ Preliminary.

million bushels in July-December 1970, compared with 64 million in 1969. Soybean prices were about 11 percent above a year earlier.

Combined exports of cottonseed and soybean oils rose to 935 million pounds in July-December 1970, up from 667 million in the previous year, in response to increased consumption and continued tight world supplies.

Protein meal exports rose to 2.2 million short tons in July-December 1970, up from 1.9 million the year before. Approximately 90 percent went to Europe. Continued growth in livestock production in Western Europe increased the demand for protein and other feed ingredients. Although world production of fish meal has gained substantially, world trade in this commodity advanced only slightly during July-December 1970.

Cotton exports in July-December 1970 were slightly larger than the same period a year earlier. The increase was concentrated in December, when exports totaled 362,000 bales. Foreign demand for U.S. cotton is up this season because of smaller foreign free world production and some gain in mill consumption. However, the continued tight supply of U.S. cotton, particularly short staple cotton, in demand by foreign producers for blending, will limit the volume of U.S. exports in 1970/71. Asia continues to be the best outlet for U.S. cotton. In July-December, approximately three-fourths of U.S. exports went to Asian countries.

July-December exports of animals and animal products topped the 1969 level by 15 percent. Most of this increase represented larger lard and inedible tallow exports and higher prices. Dairy product exports also advanced, primarily under Government-financed programs.

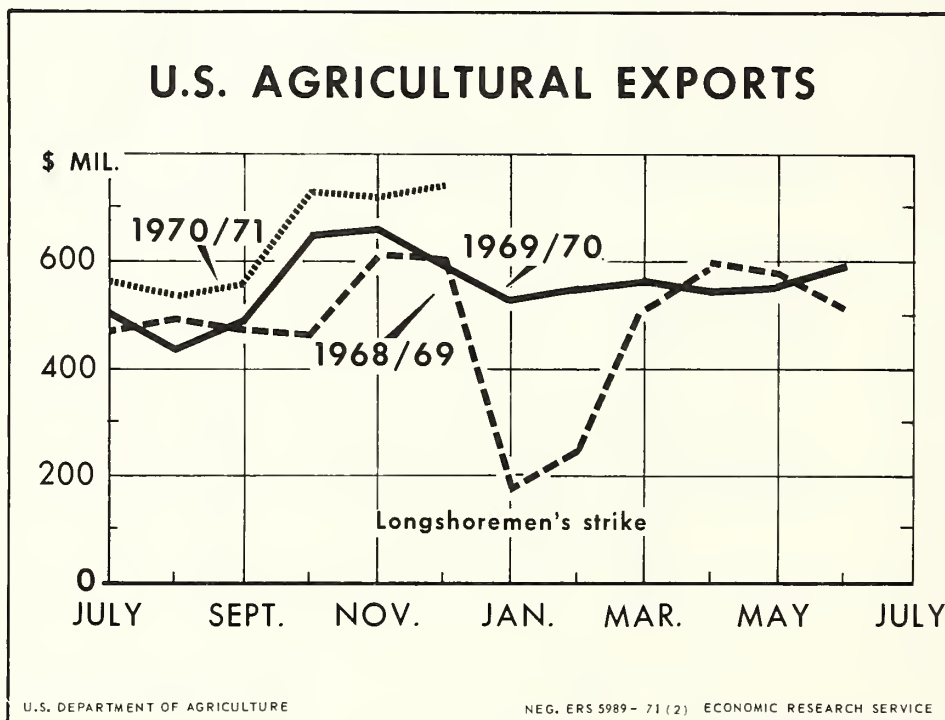


Figure 1

Hide and skin exports in July-December 1970 of 10.7 million pieces trailed the year-ago number. Smaller shipments to Western Europe caused most of the decline. Exports of poultry products, primarily broilers and fryers, gained for July-December. The value totaled \$31 million, compared with \$30 million for this period of 1969. Exports of poultry meat totaled 82 million pounds, advancing from 74 million pounds in 1969. Increased production in the United States and lower U.S. prices have encouraged exports. Exports of meats and products, totaling \$72 million were only slightly below the year-earlier level. Variety meat exports of 124 million pounds were 6 percent below a year earlier, and pork exports dropped one-third.

Combined exports of fruits and vegetables were about 3 percent lower than a year earlier. Fruit exports were valued at \$180 million, slightly below the level a year earlier because of reduced exports of fruit cocktail, canned peaches, and other canned fruits. The lower U.S. production and larger Australian and South African output discouraged U.S. exports during the current year. However, exports of fruit juices, primarily citrus, rose, because of increased Florida production and lower U.S. prices. Exports of vegetables and preparations were about the same as a year earlier. The value of dried bean and pea shipments was close to the record level of last year in July-December. Gains for a number of vegetable preparations offset lower shipments of frozen, fresh, and canned vegetables.

U.S. tobacco exports totaled \$297 million in July-December 1970, 15 percent less than in 1969. Reduced shipments to the leading markets, the United Kingdom and West Germany, accentuated the decline. These countries purchased more tobacco from nontraditional suppliers such as India, Korea, and Mainland China. U.S. prices rose to about \$1 per pound in July-December 1970, because the 1970 exports contained a larger proportion of stemmed tobacco than in 1969 and they came from a high-quality flue-cured crop.

U.S. Exports to the EC, July-December 1970

The European Community's purchases of U.S. agricultural products in the first half of fiscal year 1971 rose to \$881 million, one-fourth above a year earlier (table 34). U.S. exports of commodities subject to the EC variable levies rose 51 percent and accounted for over one-half of the total gain. The increase in variable-levy items occurred for feed grains and wheat. Shipments of rice, on the other hand, were sharply below the \$21 million exported in July-December 1969. Turkey exports showed a moderate gain. Other variable-levy items continued at the relatively slow pace of the past few years.

Exports of commodities not subject to variable levies totaled \$599 million, \$80 million above the July-December period a year earlier. Oilseeds and products accounted for nearly all the gain in this group. Exports of soybeans were valued over one-fourth above the \$168 million exported in July-December 1969. Protein meal exports also showed substantial increases. Exports of tallow rose to nearly \$20 million in July-December 1970, sharply above the \$7 million in 1969. Exports of corn byproducts totaled \$19 million in 1970, slightly above the level in 1969. Most of these products -- such as corn gluten feed and meal -- do not fall under the variable-levy system. Exports of fruits and preparations, hides, flaxseed, and tobacco were below year-earlier levels. Most of the tobacco-export decline was in West German shipments.

Table 34.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
December and July-December 1969 and 1970

Commodity	December		July-December	
	1969	1970	1969	1970
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Variable-levy commodities: 1/				
Feed grains	15,874	38,826	131,383	208,196
Corn	14,146	32,977	125,843	173,664
Grain sorghums	1,728	2,404	5,496	19,259
Barley	0	2,731	0	5,528
Oats	0	714	44	9,745
Rice	5,296	3,893	21,404	10,138
Rye grain	0	0	121	0
Wheat grain	1,593	9,031	20,819	50,937
Wheat flour	81	69	556	512
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	16	28	228	256
Pork, excl. variety meats	24	13	178	73
Lard 2/	0	2	170	382
Dairy products	28	6	67	68
Poultry and eggs	1,056	777	7,241	7,404
Live poultry	64	49	694	991
Broilers and fryers	18	4	298	157
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	0
Turkeys	776	656	5,375	5,820
Other fresh poultry	6	0	58	0
Eggs	192	68	816	436
Other	382	403	3,986	3,925
Total	24,350	53,048	186,153	281,891
Nonvariable-levy commodities:				
Canned poultry 3/	0	1	43	9
Cotton, excl. linters	1,831	3,443	8,659	9,932
Fruits and preparations	3,982	3,670	37,598	34,242
Fresh fruits	249	358	10,553	9,828
Citrus	160	310	10,282	9,588
Oranges and tangerines	12	2	6,162	4,507
Lemons and limes	117	139	3,199	3,616
Grapefruits	29	161	918	1,409
Other	2	8	3	56
Apples	7	0	7	0
Grapes	63	24	114	30
Other	19	24	150	210
Dried fruits	815	644	5,584	6,238
Raisins	149	144	995	968
Prunes	635	441	4,306	3,830
Other	31	59	283	1,440
Fruit juices	576	485	3,556	4,067
Orange	410	244	2,251	2,565
Grapefruit	65	118	625	588
Other	101	123	680	914
Canned fruits 4/	2,246	2,164	16,791	13,817
Peaches	1,211	761	7,455	6,025
Fruit cocktail	536	513	3,333	2,159
Pineapples	412	814	3,469	4,745
Other	87	76	2,534	888

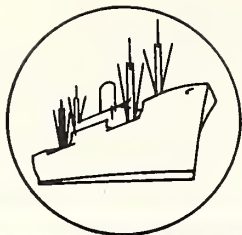
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Table 34.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
December and July-December 1969 and 1970--Con.

Commodity	December		July-December	
	1969	1970	1969	1970
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Nonvariable-levy commodities--Con.:				
Other fruits	96	19	1,114	292
Vegetables and preparations	2,517	2,565	12,828	12,882
Pulse	1,482	1,662	8,151	7,947
Dried beans	771	937	4,645	4,257
Dried peas	711	725	3,506	3,690
Fresh vegetables	52	159	127	331
Canned vegetables	125	60	832	549
Asparagus	83	9	349	130
Other	42	51	483	419
Hops	197	259	641	840
Other vegetables and preparations ..	661	425	3,077	3,215
Hides and skins	1,364	1,177	12,541	8,617
Cattle hides	1,116	874	10,837	6,924
Calf and kip skins	59	157	444	482
Other	189	146	1,260	1,211
Oilseeds and products	66,270	84,947	286,942	356,814
Oil cake and meal	23,124	22,506	101,644	124,861
Soybean	22,708	21,374	96,529	118,273
Other	416	1,132	5,115	6,588
Oilseeds	40,951	59,760	178,185	223,671
Soybeans	40,890	58,196	168,145	216,702
Flaxseeds	4	213	8,593	3,346
Other	57	1,351	1,447	3,623
Vegetable oils	2,195	2,681	7,113	8,282
Cottonseed	897	1,600	1,624	1,981
Soybean	158	11	193	107
Linseed	419	728	848	2,274
Other	721	342	4,448	3,920
Tallow ^{3/}	2,344	3,942	7,241	19,451
Tobacco, unmanufactured	13,712	6,377	77,981	66,312
Variety meats, fresh or frozen ^{3/} ...	4,817	3,436	20,841	22,457
Nuts and preparations	2,426	1,031	10,091	13,171
Corn byproducts, feed ^{5/}	2,368	2,803	18,064	19,354
Food for relief and charity	148	43	318	258
Other	5,838	6,456	26,217	35,781
Total nonvariables	107,617	119,891	519,364	599,280
Total EC	131,967	172,939	705,517	881,171

^{1/} Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964. ^{2/} Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. ^{3/} Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT.

^{4/} Variable levy on sugar-added content. ^{5/} Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").



Import Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS, JULY-DECEMBER 1970

U.S. agricultural purchases from abroad showed a moderate increase in July-December compared with a year ago. Value rose 7 percent to nearly \$2.8 billion, on the strength of higher demand and prices. Competitive (supplementary) imports gained 11 percent to \$1.8 billion, while noncompetitive (complementary) products stayed about the same at \$1.0 billion (table 35).

The advance in supplementary imports was centered mainly in live animals, dairy products, meat, eggs, fruits, vegetables, grains, edible nuts, coconut oil, sugar, wines, and animal feed. Reduced imports of hides, apparel wool, and cotton partially offset the gains. Unmilled corn imports moved up sharply to 2.7 million bushels (\$6.3 million), from 511,000 bushels (\$1.2 million) in July-December 1969. Most additional purchases came from South Africa and Brazil. Rice imports rose rapidly to 37 million pounds (\$2.0 million), from 1.2 million pounds (\$647,000) during the same months a year earlier. The increase was mainly in broken rice from West Germany and Canada.

For complementary products, purchases of some items increased. Bananas, essential oils, and spices showed volume and value growth. The volume of coffee fell 17 percent to 1.22 billion pounds, but value jumped 13 percent to \$561 million (table 36). Freeze damage in Brazil during August 1969 reduced exports and caused substantial price increases.

The volume of U.S. cocoa imports for July-December was 303 million pounds, 17 percent higher than a year earlier. However, the sharply reduced prices which followed abundant West African crops last season resulted in an import value decline of 7 percent to \$88 million. Smaller entries of crude rubber, silk, tea, and carpet wools nearly offset gains in other complementary products.

Table 35.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity,
July-December 1969 and 1970

Commodity or commodity group	July-December		Change
	1969	1970 ^{1/}	
	Million dollars		Percent
<u>Supplementary</u>			
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle, dutiable	55	56	+2
Dairy products	59	73	+24
Hides and skins, excluding fur	24	21	-12
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:			
Beef and veal	329	362	+10
Pork	117	130	+11
Other meats and products	31	27	-13
Wool, apparel	37	19	-49
Other animals and animal products	57	77	+35
Total animals and products	709	765	+8
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	4	2	-50
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake	12	15	+25
Fruits and preparations	58	63	+9
Grains and preparations	35	43	+23
Nuts and preparations, edible	49	58	+18
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:			
Coconut oil	15	28	+87
Copra	25	25	0
Olive oil	9	10	+11
Other oilseeds and products	33	31	-6
Seeds and nursery stock, excluding oilseeds	20	21	+5
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane	349	392	+12
Molasses, inedible	18	20	+11
Tobacco, unmanufactured	63	64	+2
Vegetables and preparations	81	94	+16
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines	70	82	+17
Malt beverages	16	17	+6
Other supplementary vegetable products	30	36	+20
Total supplementary products	1,596	1,766	+11
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh	86	97	+13
Cocoa and chocolate:			
Cocoa beans	95	88	-7
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	19	22	+16
Coffee:			
Coffee, green or crude	497	561	+13
Coffee, soluble	26	30	+15
Drugs, crude	12	12	0
Essential oils	14	17	+21
Fibers, unmanufactured	10	9	-10
Rubber, crude:			
Rubber, crude, dry form	138	89	-35
Rubber, latex	14	13	-7
Silk, raw	7	2	-71
Spices	23	26	+13
Tea, crude	26	25	-4
Wool, carpet	23	16	-30
Other complementary products	16	16	0
Total complementary products	1,006	1,023	+2
Total agricultural imports	2,602	2,789	+7

^{1/} Preliminary.

Table 36.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
December and July-December 1969-70

Commodity	Unit	December		July-December			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars
Supplementary:							
Animals and animal products							
Animals, live							
Baby chicks	No.	265	275	120	215	1,798	2,008
Cattle, dutiable	No.	236	212	20,935	21,508	547	486
Cattle for breeding, free	No.	2	2	905	967	10	12
Horses	No.	2/	2/	1,304	8,386	2	2/
Other, including live poultry	---	3/	3/	308	282	3/	3/
Total animals, live	---	---	---	23,572	31,358	---	---
Dairy products							
Blue-mold cheese, including Roquefort	Lb.	860	905	623	645	3,929	4,055
Cheddar	Lb.	1,513	3,491	595	1,488	5,975	6,512
Colby	Lb.	2,447	256	820	92	4,297	838
Edam and Gouda	Lb.	1,671	1,736	744	784	7,108	7,487
Romano, Reggiano, and Provoloni	Lb.	1,233	1,334	706	1,294	6,981	3,270
Pecorino	Lb.	2,305	2,862	1,863	2,245	9,791	10,825
Swiss	Lb.	3,382	4,195	1,714	2,046	23,607	10,792
Other	Lb.	7,488	9,810	2,778	3,936	25,779	35,281
Total cheese	Lb.	20,899	24,589	9,843	12,665	84,506	91,875
Butter	Lb.	29	56	20	27	237	507
Casein and mixtures	Lb.	11,752	18,157	2,606	4,286	60,911	73,972
Other	---	3/	3/	777	1,059	3/	3/
Total dairy products	---	---	---	13,246	18,037	---	---
Hides and skins, except furs							
Calf and kip skins	Lb.	507	182	228	45	3,872	3,371
Cattle hides	Lb.	588	2,179	144	308	7,439	10,580
Goat and kid skins	Lb.	361	114	365	64	2,811	720
Sheep and lamb skins	Lb.	3,030	2,400	2,251	1,733	17,407	21,232
Other 4/	Lb.	1,363	993	728	861	7,024	5,055
Total hides and skins	Lb.	5,849	5,868	3,716	3,011	38,553	40,958
Meat and meat preparations							
Beef and veal:							
Canned	Lb.	9,538	5,719	3,774	2,797	68,751	60,979
Fresh or frozen	Lb.	67,435	94,925	33,247	47,413	570,740	602,661
Prepared or preserved	Lb.	6,203	3,587	3,883	2,519	35,856	44,237
Total beef and veal	Lb.	83,176	104,231	40,904	52,729	675,347	707,877
Mutton, goat, and lamb	Lb.	5,096	4,413	1,740	1,508	54,588	31,640
Pork:							
Fresh or frozen	Lb.	2,965	3,152	1,574	1,163	18,685	26,462
Hams and shoulders, canned, etc.	Lb.	19,941	21,886	16,913	18,764	111,811	122,886
Other	Lb.	4,102	2,915	2,313	1,952	21,576	18,613
Total pork	Lb.	27,008	27,953	20,800	21,879	152,072	167,961

Continued--

Table 36.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity, December and July-December 1969-70--Continued

Commodity	Unit	December			July-December			
		Quantity		Value	Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
		6,955	6,327	2,676	3,170	30,718	31,861	12,866
	Lb.	122,235	142,924	66,120	79,286	912,725	939,340	476,758
	---							518,689
	</							

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Table 36.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
December and July-December 1969-70--Continued

Commodity	Unit	December				July-December			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Fruits and preparations--Continued									
Oranges, mandarin, canned	Lb.	3,103	1,578	586	346	39,858	31,504	7,616	7,036
Oranges, other	Lb.	10,150	21,325	729	2,286	35,914	49,718	2,271	4,494
Orange juice	Gal.	732	179	270	45	3,846	1,566	1,566	408
Pears	Lb.	28	2,670	4	340	3,071	11,661	305	1,471
Pineapples, canned, prepared, or preserved	Lb.	19,476	15,584	2,257	1,798	129,638	129,756	15,060	15,518
Pineapple juice	Gal.	734	523	163	147	5,331	6,017	1,206	1,471
Other	---	3/	3/	1,438	1,450	3/	3/	8,852	9,534
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	10,387	12,115	---	---	58,069	63,398
Grains and preparations									
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	2,561	328	2,731	435	6,872	5,976	7,472	7,357
Barley malt	Cwt.	25	19	128	95	184	264	929	1,263
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	85	1,854	310	4,457	511	2,713	1,185	6,318
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	178	106	152	136	679	631	566	604
Rice	Lb.	266	7,580	102	426	1,229	37,140	647	2,008
Rye (56 lb.)	Bu.	116	357	137	372	311	555	536	595
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	56	1	91	2	1,036	17	1,914	30
Wheat flour	Cwt.	2/	0	2/	0	14	29	73	178
Wheat gluten	Lb.	1,359	1,613	277	347	7,960	10,794	1,569	2,204
Biscuits, cakes, wafers, etc.	Lb.	5,277	5,826	1,999	2,274	39,516	42,641	14,550	16,216
Bread crumbs	Lb.	2,176	1,821	291	270	12,146	11,306	1,593	1,619
Bread, yeast-leavened	Lb.	422	531	69	93	2,797	2,904	440	488
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc.	Lb.	2,104	2,487	371	485	11,869	14,826	2,099	2,794
Other	---	3/	3/	133	362	3/	3/	1,088	1,466
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	6,791	9,754	---	---	34,761	43,140
Nuts and preparations									
Almonds	Lb.	117	52	35	53	223	172	102	142
Brazil nuts	Lb.	1,876	1,809	865	704	16,975	24,864	5,212	6,070
Cashew nuts	Lb.	8,961	6,921	5,016	4,045	44,718	52,722	24,407	32,188
Chestnuts	Lb.	2,804	3,051	527	623	14,917	11,723	2,759	2,422
Coconut meat, fresh, prepared, or preserved	Lb.	7,286	10,167	982	1,236	54,746	62,585	7,210	8,120
Filberts	Lb.	314	898	210	573	1,740	3,133	1,118	2,032
Pistache nuts	Lb.	3,036	2,973	2,041	1,572	9,449	8,699	6,427	5,033
Walnuts	Lb.	16	36	8	12	289	89	160	37
Other	---	3/	3/	288	405	3/	3/	1,298	1,700
Total nuts and preparations	---	---	---	9,972	9,223	---	---	48,693	57,744
Oilbearing materials and products									
Oil cake and meal	Lb.	394	462	16	16	14,013	8,259	422	257
Oilseeds and oilnuts:									
Copra	Lb.	34,608	23,744	2,952	1,826	320,467	290,929	24,943	24,649
Sesame seed	Lb.	2,698	2,503	410	443	18,168	15,784	2,524	2,722
Other	---	3/	3/	218	550	3/	3/	1,061	1,815
Total oilseeds and oilnuts	---	---	---	3,580	2,819	---	---	28,528	29,186

Continued--

Table 36.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity, December and July-December 1969-70--Continued

Commodity	Unit	December				July-December			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Oilbearing materials and products--Continued									
Vegetable oils and waxes:									
Carnauba	Lb.	1,025	1,004	322	321	4,186	4,070	1,378	1,298
Castor oil	Lb.	6,048	4,079	638	547	74,159	33,567	7,930	4,230
Coconut oil	Lb.	7,231	12,285	843	1,584	138,340	211,795	15,320	27,817
Olive oil, edible	Lb.	5,566	5,119	1,739	1,685	28,241	30,494	8,818	9,807
Palm oil	Lb.	11,167	33,091	823	3,417	98,541	87,624	6,933	9,517
Palm kernel oil	Lb.	6,707	9,950	894	1,393	47,730	43,241	6,159	6,399
Tung oil	Lb.	5,400	2,670	837	442	12,965	11,542	1,859	2,090
Other	Lb.	3,715	1,539	677	342	22,108	15,009	4,122	3,112
Total vegetable oils and waxes	Lb.	46,859	69,737	6,773	9,731	426,270	437,342	52,519	64,270
Total oilbearing materials and products	---	---	---	10,369	12,566	---	---	81,469	93,713
Sugar and related products									
Sugar, cane or beet	S. ton:	574	555	78,212	76,181	2,586	2,815	348,796	392,092
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	47,556	41,081	5,783	4,384	173,600	177,780	17,901	20,019
Maple sugar and sirup	Lb.	1,436	842	491	397	7,391	6,293	2,713	2,856
Honey	Lb.	992	760	115	102	5,057	5,030	588	647
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	152	103	3/	3/	2,152	1,527
Total sugar and related products	---	---	---	84,753	81,167	---	---	372,150	417,141
Vegetables and preparations									
Fresh or frozen:									
Carrots	Lb.	7,463	9,908	415	293	46,742	48,877	2,235	1,600
Cucumbers	Lb.	18,108	28,996	1,717	2,691	19,963	29,454	1,879	2,723
Eggplant	Lb.	2,802	2,777	316	331	2,858	2,838	321	338
Garlic	Lb.	786	808	91	156	6,072	6,910	766	1,292
Onions	Lb.	8,619	4,000	636	211	18,570	11,216	1,599	858
Peppers	Lb.	2,456	6,083	447	1,174	4,778	9,632	720	1,598
Potatoes, white or Irish	Cwt.	235	249	628	639	486	362	1,339	996
Squash	Lb.	2,008	2,583	297	375	2,192	2,713	316	384
Tomatoes	Lb.	18,919	30,679	2,720	4,612	31,835	48,438	4,034	6,482
Turnips or rutabagas	Cwt.	111	95	344	268	415	453	1,290	1,515
Prepared or preserved:									
Cassava, flour, starch, and tapioca	Lb.	19,352	8,410	664	300	93,880	81,030	3,270	2,887
Hops	Lb.	1,749	5,273	1,804	5,198	5,066	7,455	4,967	7,347
Mushrooms, including dried	Lb.	1,762	935	1,060	826	11,727	9,324	7,159	7,067
Olives in brine	Gal.	1,620	1,943	3,610	4,878	8,424	17,948	19,890	19,890
Pickled vegetables	Lb.	2,637	2,978	545	589	15,945	19,531	2,384	3,047
Tomatoes	Lb.	14,401	17,042	1,313	1,548	57,914	74,792	5,453	6,681
Tomato paste and sauce	Lb.	6,762	15,240	939	1,924	48,503	55,765	7,122	7,771
Other	---	3/	3/	3,579	4,599	3/	3/	17,726	21,143
Total vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	21,125	30,612	---	---	80,510	93,619
Other vegetable products									
Broomcorn	S. ton:	1	1	605	518	6	6	3,350	3,603
Cocoa butter	Lb.	1,395	1,812	1,204	1,078	9,877	15,317	8,689	9,527
Feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal	---	3/	3/	2,123	2,203	3/	3/	11,534	14,632

Continued--

Table 36.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
December and July-December 1969-70--Continued

Commodity	Unit	December				July-December			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Other vegetable products--Continued									
Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured	L. ton	3	2	379	287	13	10	1,932	1,278
Malt liquors	Gal.	1,863	2,183	2,077	2,599	14,354	14,553	16,124	17,370
Nursery and greenhouse stock	---	3/	3/	988	1,097	3/	3/	13,469	14,612
Seeds, except oilseeds	Lb.	6,093	5,030	1,480	1,424	28,519	21,789	6,231	6,383
Spices	Lb.	9,855	11,880	1,450	1,782	46,499	58,883	5,343	6,471
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	14,416	14,673	8,603	8,770	104,239	112,801	63,356	64,341
Wines	Gal.	2,986	3,813	14,305	18,454	14,485	16,764	69,606	82,058
Other	---	3/	3/	966	1,431	3/	3/	7,162	8,309
Total other vegetable products	---	---	---	34,180	39,643	---	---	206,796	228,584
Total vegetable products									
	---	---	---	178,138	195,332	---	---	888,146	1,000,954
Total supplementary imports									
	---	---	---	301,835	338,957	---	---	1,596,591	1,766,302
Complementary:									
Bananas and plantains, fresh:									
Bananas	Lb.	306,569	381,960	14,868	17,488	1,770,352	2,067,010	85,457	96,725
Plantains	Lb.	6,072	7,613	332	329	40,337	48,149	2,090	2,143
Coffee, green	Lb.	221,580	182,853	84,228	83,593	1,473,352	1,218,683	496,995	561,187
Coffee extracts, essences, and concentrates	Lb.	2,204	4,868	2,677	6,722	23,112	21,643	25,603	29,702
Cocoa beans	Lb.	68,720	56,843	27,247	18,068	258,670	302,926	94,513	88,139
Cocoa and chocolate preparations	Lb.	15,722	17,316	3,551	3,767	88,670	99,816	18,592	21,723
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	---	3/	3/	1,887	2,722	3/	3/	12,066	11,753
Essential or distilled oils	---	3/	3/	2,101	2,710	3/	3/	13,787	16,465
Fibers, unmanufactured	L. ton	9	8	1,650	1,347	48	49	9,857	9,265
Rubber, crude, natural:									
Rubber, dry form	Lb.	99,801	96,496	22,997	16,005	612,843	510,797	137,922	88,584
Rubber, latex	Lb.	13,336	13,042	2,349	2,285	69,771	73,025	13,569	12,732
Silk, raw	Lb.	202	19	1,454	166	996	277	6,996	2,267
Spices:									
Pepper, unground, black	Lb.	4,117	5,255	1,611	2,347	21,968	22,287	7,076	9,865
Vanilla beans	Lb.	156	122	741	487	1,144	887	5,478	3,873
Other spices	Lb.	5,230	12,414	1,928	2,033	28,645	33,623	10,753	11,719
Tea	Lb.	11,773	12,682	4,650	4,980	70,802	63,585	26,223	24,859
Wool, unmanufactured, free in bond	Glb.	8,838	7,755	3,233	2,787	64,715	46,273	23,428	16,087
Other complementary agricultural products	---	3/	3/	2,428	2,352	3/	3/	15,352	15,318
Total complementary imports	---	---	---	179,932	170,188	---	---	1,005,757	1,022,406
Total agricultural imports									
	---	---	---	481,767	509,145	---	---	2,602,348	2,788,708
Total nonagricultural imports									
	---	---	---	2,731,133	3,004,792	---	---	16,154,252	17,516,392
Total imports, all commodities									
	---	---	---	3,212,900	3,513,937	---	---	18,756,600	20,305,100

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 500. 3/ Reported in value only. 4/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins" reported in value only.

Table 37.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
December and July-December 1969 and 1970

Commodity	Unit	December				July-December			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Animals and animal products									
Animals, live									
Cattle	No.	4	49	1,354	13,817	21	72	8,387	22,330
Poultry, live:									
Baby chicks, excluding breeding chicks	No.	1,118	1,408	361	263	7,496	7,445	2,727	1,552
Breeding chicks	No.	900	992	1,008	840	4,908	6,424	5,040	6,733
Other live poultry	---	2/	2/	69	46	2/	2/	1,264	1,144
Other	---	2/	2/	1,360	861	2/	2/	6,212	6,849
Total animals, live	---	---	---	4,152	15,827	---	---	23,630	38,608
Dairy products									
Anhydrous milk fat, including donations	Lb.	0	0	0	0	10	41	8	35
Butter, including donations	Lb.	19	12	13	8	120	230	85	111
Cheese and curd, including donations	Lb.	453	407	351	323	3,857	3,294	2,240	2,488
Milk and cream:									
Condensed or evaporated	Lb.	2,991	8,091	551	1,694	47,717	32,074	10,527	6,770
Dry, whole milk and cream	Lb.	661	1,065	316	402	6,450	4,565	3,040	1,546
Fresh	Gal.	110	120	164	184	754	746	1,041	1,085
Nonfat dry, including donations	Lb.	20,598	16,748	4,453	3,592	143,708	213,355	31,359	55,120
Other	---	2/	2/	231	139	2/	2/	2,136	1,004
Total dairy products	---	---	---	6,079	6,342	---	---	50,436	68,159
Fats, oils, and greases									
Lard and other rendered pig fat	Lb.	13,156	41,784	1,710	5,445	141,026	204,466	14,897	24,927
Tallow:									
Edible	Lb.	170	335	24	41	2,193	6,877	249	700
Inedible	Lb.	142,593	197,147	11,767	18,382	827,229	1,004,095	65,785	90,445
Other animal fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	22,770	28,929	2,379	3,090	87,082	125,112	9,769	14,452
Total fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	178,689	268,195	15,880	26,958	1,057,530	1,340,550	90,700	130,524
Meats and meat preparations									
Beef and veal, except offals	Lb.	2,021	3,130	1,792	2,493	12,428	14,711	10,694	12,213
Pork, except offals	Lb.	4,953	4,802	2,201	1,866	60,903	39,878	28,582	16,780
Offals, edible, variety meats	Lb.	24,586	18,883	6,993	5,283	131,281	123,934	34,088	35,747
Other, including meat extracts	Lb.	1,428	2,134	833	1,113	12,672	13,859	6,650	7,039
Total meats and meat preparations	Lb.	32,988	28,949	11,819	10,755	217,284	192,382	80,014	71,779
Poultry products									
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	Lb.	46	25	69	20	400	316	353	359
Eggs in the shell, for hatching	Doz.	900	1,101	1,026	932	5,316	6,014	5,576	5,373
Eggs in the shell, other	Doz.	45	85	25	35	800	527	323	220
Poultry meat, whole or parts, fresh or frozen:									
Chickens	Lb.	5,071	6,325	1,358	1,581	43,028	50,178	12,157	12,819
Turkeys	Lb.	3,493	2,736	1,293	1,097	22,094	23,167	7,891	8,637
Other	Lb.	715	444	255	164	5,292	4,888	1,870	1,804

Continued--

Table 37.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
December and July-December 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	December				July-December			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Poultry products--Continued									
Poultry, canned and specialties	Lb.	430	381	199	138	3,190	3,462	1,379	1,316
Total poultry products	---	---	---	4,225	3,967	---	---	29,549	30,528
Other animal products									
Hair, animal, except wool or fine hair	Lb.	162	181	98	70	1,703	843	688	468
Hides and skins, except furs 1/	No.	1,686	1,837	11,623	11,576	10,922	10,719	78,684	65,808
Sausage casings	Lb.	1,068	1,257	1,064	1,124	6,307	6,137	5,801	6,102
Wool, unmanufactured, including fine hair	Cent.Lb.	536	1,137	369	770	5,999	4,408	4,430	3,166
Other	---	2/	2/	1,869	2,389	2/	2/	12,474	16,091
Total other animal products	---	---	---	15,023	15,929	---	---	102,077	91,635
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	57,178	79,778	---	---	376,406	431,233
Vegetable products									
Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.)									
Cotton, raw	R.bale:	176	362	20,231	46,824	1,032	1,153	123,175	148,745
Linters	R.bale:	17	19	482	628	91	75	2,763	2,383
Total cotton, unmanufactured	R.bale:	193	381	20,713	47,452	1,123	1,228	125,938	151,128
Fruits and preparations									
Canned:									
Cherries	Lb.	478	382	145	189	13,978	1,468	2,883	576
Fruit cocktail	Lb.	11,336	7,109	1,769	1,340	65,106	47,633	10,434	8,445
Peaches	Lb.	23,583	13,331	2,649	1,862	157,997	95,977	18,278	12,354
Pears	Lb.	183	829	37	88	2,154	6,741	453	915
Pineapples	Lb.	4,698	7,832	767	1,271	40,609	45,904	6,213	7,224
Other	Lb.	1,231	1,679	299	375	12,450	11,427	2,684	2,568
Total canned fruits	Lb.	41,509	31,162	5,666	5,125	291,981	209,170	40,945	32,082
Dried:									
Prunes	Lb.	8,435	5,907	1,817	1,378	49,993	48,403	11,218	10,997
Grapes (raisins)	Lb.	13,736	9,234	2,381	1,515	83,893	84,097	15,246	15,440
Other	Lb.	754	1,240	322	392	5,389	17,311	2,369	5,131
Total dried fruits	Lb.	22,925	16,381	4,520	3,285	139,275	149,811	28,833	31,568
Fresh:									
Apples	Lb.	11,507	12,705	1,088	1,227	49,754	46,277	4,979	4,904
Berries	Lb.	762	605	188	137	8,158	7,727	1,774	1,645
Grapefruits	Lb.	21,831	24,257	1,122	1,263	97,069	97,825	6,096	6,717
Grapes	Lb.	22,863	17,539	2,687	2,657	254,494	199,307	24,837	24,027
Lemons and limes	Lb.	17,875	13,871	2,031	1,512	116,838	135,538	13,331	14,622
Orangea, tangerines, and clementines	Lb.	41,685	40,223	3,553	3,706	258,671	232,547	22,958	22,531
Pears	Lb.	5,519	2,642	509	284	52,489	27,800	5,050	2,947
Other	Lb.	1,351	2,016	152	233	158,145	166,777	11,972	12,247
Total fresh fruits	Lb.	123,393	113,858	11,330	11,019	995,618	913,798	90,997	89,640

Continued--

Table 37.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity, December and July-December 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	December				July-December			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Fruits and preparations--Continued									
Fruit juices:									
Grapefruit	Gal.	481	415	485	637	2,805	2,393	3,084	3,522
Orange	Gal.	1,049	1,151	1,797	1,789	7,245	9,041	12,761	15,042
Other	Gal.	637	911	891	1,028	5,306	5,548	5,764	6,172
Total fruit juices	Gal.	2,167	2,477	3,173	3,454	15,356	16,982	21,609	24,736
Frozen fruits	Lb.	817	229	198	51	4,921	2,299	1,102	496
Other	---	2/	2/	272	168	2/	2/	3,186	1,231
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	25,159	23,102	---	---	186,672	179,753
Nuts and preparations									
Almonds	Lb.	6,747	5,844	4,905	4,082	31,138	38,855	22,194	26,427
Walnuts	Lb.	683	718	248	240	5,760	11,759	2,219	3,632
Other	Lb.	2,466	2,997	1,227	1,339	14,363	15,258	7,540	10,655
Total nuts and preparations	Lb.	9,896	9,559	6,380	5,661	51,261	65,872	31,953	40,714
Grains and preparations									
Feed grains and products:									
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	110	6,010	151	6,955	1,176	39,032	1,476	31,230
Corn, including donations (56 lb.)	Bu.	48,322	49,199	64,768	77,414	352,399	307,298	466,983	456,428
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	9,681	19,467	12,443	28,262	71,155	100,582	86,570	132,617
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	56	1,010	47	839	732	15,225	600	12,242
Total feed grains	M.ton	1,476	1,890	77,409	113,470	10,795	11,432	555,629	632,517
Malt and flour, including barley malt	Lb.	4,060	10,670	264	629	30,876	38,083	1,920	2,389
Corn grits and hominy	Lb.	3,090	1,917	141	89	15,100	45,349	691	1,558
Cornmeal, including donations	Cwt.	251	258	995	1,315	1,576	1,310	6,024	5,912
Corn starch	Lb.	4,536	3,776	461	481	24,985	23,316	2,607	2,753
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats	Lb.	4,591	4,550	273	303	33,334	28,725	1,993	1,728
Total feed grains and products	M.ton	1,510	1,927	79,543	116,287	11,010	11,650	568,864	646,857
Rice, milled basis:									
Milled, including donations	Lb.	290,758	131,259	23,452	11,375	1,663,808	1,384,874	135,635	114,468
Husked, brown	Lb.	64,575	76,051	6,349	6,876	302,827	437,254	30,491	36,388
Paddy or rough	Lb.	4	220	1	31	1,881	682	270	97
Total rice, milled basis	Lb.	355,337	207,530	29,802	18,282	1,968,516	1,822,810	166,396	150,953
Rye (56 lb.)	Bu.	4	0	5	0	426	17	501	26
Wheat and products, including donations:									
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	48,128	62,381	73,811	103,661	236,114	346,014	375,245	556,116
Wheat flour	Cwt.	1,987	2,402	7,775	9,682	13,828	11,324	53,339	42,726
Other wheat products	Bu.	1,652	657	3,272	1,620	5,987	6,801	12,407	13,050
Total wheat and products	Bu.	54,310	68,515	84,858	114,963	273,629	378,634	440,991	611,892
Bakery products	Lb.	1,167	1,494	466	549	7,391	8,653	2,828	3,254
Infants' and dietetic foods	Lb.	1,019	13,923	616	2,280	9,468	49,054	4,796	9,769
Blended food products, for donations	Lb.	4/	21,076	4/	1,834	4/	150,705	4/	12,227
Other, including donations	---	2/	2/	907	984	2/	2/	8,236	5,575
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	196,197	255,179	---	---	1,192,612	1,440,553

Continued--

Table 37.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
December and July-December 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	December				July-December			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake and meal									
Corn byproducts, feed	S. ton	45	37	2,411	2,162	369	363	19,346	20,124
Alfalfa meal, dehydrated	S. ton	14	12	701	717	105	188	5,381	10,117
Alfalfa meal, sun-cured	S. ton	16	14	763	676	115	134	5,254	6,626
Poultry feeds, prepared	S. ton	12	13	1,580	1,629	67	153	8,398	9,772
Other	---	2/	2/	3,408	1,665	2/	2/	22,949	25,357
Total feeds and fodders	---	---	---	8,863	6,849	---	---	61,328	71,996
Oilseeds and products									
Oil cake and meal:									
Soybean oil cake and meal	S. ton	411	353	33,167	31,488	1,766	1,947	143,567	177,928
Other	S. ton	8	16	987	4,618	99	114	8,712	12,909
Total oil cake and meal	S. ton	419	369	34,154	36,106	1,865	2,161	152,279	190,837
Oilseeds:									
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	3	86	11	228	5,722	2,918	16,571	7,659
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	39,892	46,861	101,973	141,344	189,344	220,040	493,932	640,735
Safflower seed	Lb.	6,232	8,598	155	475	125,262	124,515	5,256	5,456
Other	---	2/	2/	2,683	4,029	2/	2/	9,324	14,675
Total oilseeds	---	---	---	104,822	146,076	---	---	525,083	668,525
Vegetable oils and waxes, including donations:									
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	42,676	36,883	4,672	5,593	181,908	112,506	21,832	16,594
Soybean oil	Lb.	109,073	190,804	12,755	26,002	485,019	822,350	52,969	108,738
Other	Lb.	22,344	28,065	3,113	4,136	105,124	118,484	16,489	19,604
Total vegetable oils & waxes, incl. donations:	Lb.	174,093	255,752	20,540	35,731	772,051	1,053,340	91,290	144,936
Total oilseeds and products	---	---	---	159,516	217,913	---	---	768,652	1,004,298
Tobacco, unmanufactured									
Burley	Lb.	6,541	1,845	6,713	1,855	29,397	20,309	29,903	22,104
Cigar wrapper	Lb.	82	98	315	529	798	693	2,449	3,290
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee	Lb.	2,028	1,152	1,287	779	13,067	9,870	7,914	6,543
Flue-cured	Lb.	58,333	48,635	65,490	55,124	271,817	222,909	292,921	250,950
Maryland	Lb.	1,156	995	1,111	906	4,813	6,166	4,365	5,589
Other	Lb.	9,194	9,752	2,000	1,318	40,825	40,045	10,528	8,430
Total tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	77,334	62,477	76,916	60,511	360,717	299,992	348,080	296,906
Vegetables and preparations									
Canned:									
Asparagus	Lb.	748	329	274	107	5,795	3,251	1,857	1,142
Corn	Lb.	1,785	812	284	135	8,172	6,451	1,478	1,153
Soups	Lb.	1,402	1,411	334	315	9,501	9,716	2,179	2,191
Tomatoes, tomato sauce, tomato puree, etc.	Lb.	2,978	2,136	485	375	21,576	15,654	3,448	2,678
Other	Lb.	2,400	6,585	457	586	19,892	23,602	3,626	3,765
Total canned vegetables	Lb.	9,313	11,273	1,834	1,518	64,936	58,674	12,588	10,929

Continued--

Table 37.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
December and July-December 1969 and 1970--Continued

Commodity	Unit	December				July-December			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Vegetables and preparations--Continued									
Pulses:									
Dried beans, including donations	Lb.	34,172	24,276	3,435	3,033	203,855	180,979	18,008	18,050
Dried peas, including cow and chick	Lb.	8,864	37,175	1,969	2,479	173,188	174,660	10,640	10,626
Dried lentils	Lb.	30,253	8,947	749	843	41,342	46,895	3,602	4,525
Total pulses	Lb.	73,289	70,398	6,153	6,355	418,385	402,534	32,250	33,201
Fresh:									
Lettuce	Lb.	34,666	30,798	1,786	1,330	102,394	91,289	5,672	4,651
Onions	Lb.	10,811	17,904	568	794	57,631	53,399	2,733	2,537
Potatoes, except sweet potatoes	Lb.	6,939	5,922	225	207	118,004	131,634	3,433	4,382
Tomatoes	Lb.	8,145	10,040	1,143	1,102	66,822	63,816	7,163	6,146
Other	Lb.	33,261	25,256	2,771	1,982	104,793	78,402	8,594	6,601
Total fresh vegetables	Lb.	93,822	89,920	6,493	5,415	449,644	418,540	27,595	24,317
Frozen vegetables	Lb.	3,554	2,085	527	320	14,267	9,654	2,592	1,693
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated	Lb.	1,855	2,242	836	926	13,305	15,797	5,346	7,241
Tomato juice, canned	Gal.	105	108	115	120	568	775	593	868
Vegetable seasonings	Lb.	3,392	4,888	821	1,228	25,113	26,242	6,094	6,793
Other	Lb.	2/	2/	3,237	3,637	2/	2/	12,272	12,399
Total vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	20,016	19,519	---	---	99,330	97,441
Other vegetable products									
Coffee	Lb.	1,976	1,357	1,492	1,475	12,135	8,647	10,505	9,304
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	Lb.	1,114	843	1,161	1,071	5,142	5,641	5,721	5,338
Essential oils and resinoids	Lb.	1,023	898	3,043	2,914	6,524	5,856	15,433	15,312
Flavoring sirups, sugars, and extracts	---	2/	2/	2,969	2,969	2/	2/	21,479	21,714
Honey	Lb.	785	757	162	162	7,102	3,981	1,320	895
Nursery stock	---	2/	2/	726	775	2/	2/	3,325	3,983
Seeds, except oilseeds	Lb.	12,077	17,858	5,251	7,593	37,938	67,966	16,336	24,994
Spices	Lb.	366	591	338	374	3,146	4,251	2,238	2,538
Other, including donations	---	2/	2/	4,788	6,086	2/	2/	35,654	32,777
Total other vegetable products	---	---	---	19,930	23,419	---	---	112,211	116,855
Total vegetable products	---	---	---	533,690	659,605	---	---	2,926,776	3,399,644
Total agricultural exports									
Total nonagricultural exports									
Total exports, all commodities									

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Reported in value only.

3/ Excludes the number of "other hides and skins" reported in value only.

4/ Not separately classified prior to Jan. 1, 1970.

Table 38.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-December 1969 and 1970

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1969	1970	1969	1970		1969	1970	1969	1970
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Greenland	1	1	0	0	Europe--Continued	18,013	21,532	1,440	1,707
Canada	403,528	447,648	125,663	155,607	Norway	7,492	7,083	1,729	2,520
Miquelon and St. Pierre Is.	1	395	0	0	Finland	35,950	43,226	70,143	77,453
Latin American Republics									
Mexico	46,161	62,465	176,257	162,524	Denmark	244,664	240,459	19,380	21,371
Guatemala	6,091	7,628	36,818	37,227	United Kingdom	12,576	13,211	24,584	30,579
El Salvador	4,713	5,420	20,121	18,754	Ireland	227,857	297,480	70,296	76,584
Honduras	3,034	4,662	35,131	41,292	Netherlands	77,363	95,889	8,387	7,957
Nicaragua	3,034	3,200	19,703	20,467	Belgium-Luxembourg	68,886	90,334	50,590	58,109
Costa Rica	3,253	6,242	48,821	52,387	France	215,229	301,515	29,877	37,823
Panama	9,240	10,354	18,286	20,591	West Germany	18,511	6,478	47	0
Cuba	0	0	57	32	East Germany	5,752	5,578	3,149	3,678
Haiti	2,611	4,261	4,950	4,998	Austria	2,178	5,735	1,154	1,064
Dominican Republic	14,927	16,132	77,653	57,124	Czechoslovakia	2,327	9,606	459	1,960
Colombia	16,843	19,349	83,361	82,114	Hungary	39,802	42,334	13,487	15,397
Venezuela	49,772	51,676	9,603	11,327	Switzerland	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	5,823	7,054	40,719	58,261	Estonia	0	0	0	0
Peru	7,356	15,752	39,306	60,434	Latvia	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	6,068	3,177	1,675	1,665	Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Chile	16,173	22,295	1,203	2,166	Poland	19,871	17,969	25,462	24,532
Brazil	44,792	41,139	281,860	286,094	U.S.S.R.	4,818	2,967	284	390
Paraguay	2,361	2,533	6,766	6,341	Azores	208	3	19	50
Uruguay	1,316	1,294	3,114	3,331	Spain	88,174	59,923	35,844	42,665
Argentina	9,915	2,585	54,192	57,885	Portugal	8,303	19,627	11,827	13,941
Total L. A. Republics	253,483	287,218	959,596	985,014	Gibraltar	13	22	0	6
Other Latin America									
British Honduras	1,229	1,372	1,321	924	Malta-Gozo	332	565	9	4
Canal Zone	0	0	0	0	Italy	116,182	95,954	44,356	47,011
Bermuda	3,808	4,201	1	2	Yugoslavia	8,773	29,572	12,129	14,109
Bahamas	13,232	13,787	181	378	Albania	0	0	78	69
Jamaica	15,843	18,211	3,287	5,027	Greece	15,939	15,754	15,889	18,200
Leeward-Windward Islands	2,273	2,941	402	921	Rumania	1,504	17,812	417	571
Barbados	1,800	2,151	1,228	1,328	Bulgaria	1,579	2,572	369	824
Trinidad-Tobago	7,493	8,736	2,814	3,918	Turkey	13,057	10,711	34,136	35,696
Netherlands Antilles	5,825	6,625	5	104	Cyprus	1,850	2,629	178	232
French West Indies	935	915	3,006	3,389	Total Europe	1,289,681	1,492,253	478,812	537,503
Guyana	2,564	1,668	11,491	10,898	Asia				
Surinam	2,036	2,508	195	227	Syrian Arab Republic	458	1,469	682	642
French Guiana	127	81	0	152	Lebanon	4,023	10,587	2,270	2,946
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0	Iraq	366	560	1,440	1,865
Total Latin America									
	310,648	350,414	983,527	1,012,282	Iran	7,277	18,388	12,222	10,437
					Israel	55,561	56,447	1,378	2,616
					Jordan	3,533	5,205	0	0
					Gaza Strip	1	41	0	1
					Kuwait	1,535	1,503	0	0
Europe									
Iceland	925	1,100	202	125	Saudi Arabia	14,459	14,498	0	0
Sweden	31,553	34,613	2,891	2,876	Arabia Pen. States, n.e.c.	541	2,330	29	188
					Southern Yemen	1,060	325	7	106

Continued--

Table 38.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-December 1969 and 1970--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1969	1970	1969	1970		1969	1970	1969	1970
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Asia--Continued									
Bahrain	564	745	0	0	::Africa--Continued				
Afghanistan	2,276	523	224	207	:: Spanish Africa, n.e.c. and				
India	117,560	98,469	36,611	43,013	:: Equatorial Guinea				
Pakistan	29,374	40,930	2,937	2,652	:: Mauritania				
Nepal	54	40	338	605	:: Federal Rep. of Cameroon ..				
Ceylon	6,615	832	13,225	11,461	:: Senegal				
Burma	207	495	0	30	:: Guinea				
Thailand	19,011	18,717	15,056	11,386	:: Sierra Leone				
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	:: Ivory Coast				
South Vietnam	73,814	74,765	91	51	:: Ghana				
Laos	247	1,117	18	114	:: The Gambia				
Cambodia	126	28	1,295	37	:: Togo				
Malaysia	7,144	7,943	80,092	57,146	:: Nigeria				
Singapore	6,204	8,775	13,100	7,875	:: Central African Republic ..				
Indonesia	61,597	68,979	67,428	60,531	:: Gabon				
Philippines	34,715	32,909	131,091	195,685	:: Western Africa, n.e.c.				
Macao	21	185	0	0	:: British West Africa				
S.-S.E. Asia, n.e.c.	16	29	19	59	:: Madeira Islands				
China (Mainland)	0	0	4	0	:: Angola				
Outer Mongolia	0	0	681	156	:: West. Port. Africa, n.e.c. ..				
North Korea	0	1	0	0	:: Liberia				
Korea, Republic of	67,927	114,779	3,941	1,297	:: Congo (Kinshasa)				
Hong Kong	28,927	30,725	1,891	1,716	:: Burundi-Rwanda				
Republic of China	44,707	64,972	21,630	23,364	:: Somali Republic				
Japan	561,101	686,079	21,017	18,960	:: Ethiopia				
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	9,226	9,981	0	9	:: Afars-Isas				
Total Asia	1,160,247	1,373,371	428,717	455,155	:: Uganda				
:: Kenya									
:: Seychelles-Dependencies									
:: Tanzania									
:: Mauritius-Dependencies									
:: Mozambique									
:: Malagasy Republic									
:: Rep. of South Africa									
:: Zambia									
:: Rhodesia									
:: Malawi									
:: Southern Africa, n.e.c.									
Total Africa									
Total all countries									
Major Trade Blocs									
CACM									
LAFTA									
EC									
EFTA									
Africa									
Morocco	8,633	26,574	1,454	1,588	Total all countries				
Algeria	9,214	11,667	190	91	Major Trade Blocs				
Tunisia	13,713	12,798	445	493	CACM				
Libya	2,101	2,310	0	0	LAFTA				
UAR	13,854	13,208	338	312	EC				
Sudan	138	156	957	2,212	EFTA				
Canary Islands	4,140	2,913	2	1	Total all countries				
Total all countries									
Major Trade Blocs									
CACM									
LAFTA									
EC									
EFTA									

Table 39.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports, fiscal years 1968-70, monthly and accumulated, July 1969 to date

Year and month	Animals and animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, and unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	All agricultural commodities 1/
Calendar year 1967 = 100							
<u>Year ending June 30</u>							
1968	96	101	100	104	99	91	101
1969	110	69	100	85	106	93	92
1970	102	75	101	97	148	109	106
<u>July-December</u>							
1969/70	100	55	131	98	139	117	106
1970/71	113	61	109	115	161	107	117
Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/							
<u>Monthly</u>							
<u>1969/70</u>							
July	99	109	102	104	105	107	102
August	98	61	80	89	68	112	92
September	101	48	90	92	96	108	96
October	113	61	124	103	169	102	121
November	90	35	86	96	76	104	102
December	95	28	97	99	125	109	96
January	106	100	51	100	140	104	104
February	105	83	74	106	155	111	110
March	107	65	101	81	181	102	101
April	97	104	88	91	177	117	106
May	98	99	102	100	157	99	110
June	107	102	104	104	176	114	118
<u>1970/71</u>							
July	105	74	86	118	149	122	114
August	99	36	56	104	167	112	109
September	109	30	69	111	190	89	112
October	109	66	107	136	143	81	128
November	106	71	84	103	57	96	102
December	144	59	79	111	154	100	112
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							
Not adjusted for seasonal variation							
<u>1969/70</u>							
July	92	92	88	100	87	101	95
August	101	46	87	88	54	107	82
September	96	44	136	88	70	133	90
October	117	52	140	99	220	150	125
November	106	39	164	112	230	104	129
December	90	54	169	101	170	105	114
January	93	119	42	97	126	91	99
February	100	101	59	102	135	100	105
March	112	77	83	91	180	96	107
April	97	96	73	93	166	105	105
May	107	97	86	96	158	103	107
June	109	84	86	99	175	118	111
<u>1970/71</u>							
July	98	63	74	113	123	116	106
August	103	27	62	103	131	107	98
September	104	28	102	106	138	110	105
October	113	56	119	131	185	118	132
November	125	79	160	120	180	96	129
December	137	113	137	114	207	96	133
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							

1/ Based on 359 classifications in 1970. 2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 variant of the seasonal Method II seasonal adjustment program, Technical Paper No. 15. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

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